TEORIA E MITOS ANTICOMUNISTAS

“A filosofia marxista considera que os problemas mais importantes não consistem em compreender as leis do mundo objetivo para estar em condições de interpretar o mundo, mas em aplicar o conhecimento dessas leis para transformá-lo ativamente.”
— Mao Tsé-Tung

“Os comunistas não devem desdenhar nem troçar das pessoas que estão politicamente atrasadas, mas sim tratá-las amigavelmente, unir-se a elas, convencê-las e encorajá-las a progredir. Exceto com relação aos incorrigíveis, a atitude dos comunistas frente aos que tenham cometido erros no trabalho não deve ser a de exclusão, mas sim a de persuasão, de maneira a ajudá-los a mudar e começar de novo.”

— Mao Tsé-Tung

NOTAS ☭

- ★ **Este documento é uma réplica de um documento antigo do mesmo tema feita pela cams#0236 (discord) que acabou sendo derrubado. O objetivo presente do documento é existir como um guia para ajudar os comunistas a cortar a propaganda espalhada pela classe dominante em sua tentativa contínua de encerrar o debate e fornecer legitimidade ao capitalismo, demonizando a única alternativa viável.**
- ★ **O documento possui artigos, vídeos, documentários, filmes e livros sobre teoria marxista e que debatem sobre os mitos dos países socialistas, além de autores comunistas e anticomunistas famosos. Ainda está incompleto e em construção.**
- ★ **Alguns links estão disponíveis em outras línguas, principalmente os links do socialismo real quando se trata de documentação oficial, vídeos e artigos. Além disso, como não achei o pdf de algumas obras, eu acabei deixando alguns links com lojas onde as obras são vendidas.**
- ★ **Caso algum link não funcionar, por favor entrar em contato.**
- ★ **Um agradecimento ao servidor da Soberana por auxiliar nos link! ♡**

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- Canais e Podcasts Recomendados

Teoria

Filosofia, Política e Introdução

Links:

- MIA: Marx/Engels (marxists.org)
- Engels: Princípios Básicos do Comunismo (marxists.org)
- Manifesto do Partido Comunista (marxists.org)
- Nikolai Bukharin and Evgenii Preobrazhensky: The ABC of Communism (marxists.org)
- As Três Fontes e as Três partes Constitutivas do Marxismo (marxists.org)
- Karl Marx: Teses sobre Feuerbach (1845) (marxists.org)
- Marx e Engels: A Ideologia Alemã (marxists.org)
- Friederich Engels: Do Socialismo Utópico ao Socialismo Cientifico (marxists.org)

- ★ Marx: Carta a Pável V. Annenkov (marxists.org)
- ★ A Origem da Família, da Propriedade Privada e do Estado (marxists.org)
- ★ Miséria da Filosofia (marxists.org)
- ★ Manuscritos Econômico-Filosóficos (marxists.org)
- ★ Crítica da Filosofia do Direito de Hegel (marxists.org)
- ★ 1877: Anti-Duhring (marxists.org)
- ★ A Guerra Civil em França (marxists.org)
- ★ As Lutas de Classes em França de 1848 a 1850 (marxists.org)
- ★ O 18 de Brumário de Louis Bonaparte (marxists.org)
- ★ Lukács, Georg. História e Consciência de Classe
- ★ Marx: uma introdução - Boitempo Editorial

Vídeos:

- ★ Comunismo: princípios básicos e guia de leitura
- ★ COMUNISMO, SOCIALISMO E CAPITALISMO - YouTube
- ★ O marxismo é científico? Incompreensões sobre a "cientificidade" do marxismo - YouTube
- ★ O que é marxismo ortodoxo? Lukács, teoria e prática, dialética revolucionária e proletariado - YouTube
- ★ O marxismo acabou? Por que a obra de Karl Marx ainda é relevante e quando ela vai deixar de ser - YouTube
- ★ O marxismo é utópico em que sentido? Engels, socialismo científico e a utopia concreta de Bloch - YouTube
- ★ Marxismo e eleições - o que Marx e Lênin podem nos ensinar sobre o processo eleitoral burguês - YouTube
- ★ A religião é o ópio do povo - o que Marx queria dizer com isso e as influências de Feuerbach - YouTube
- ★ 5 Dicas para Estudar a Ciência Imortal do Proletariado (a 7 vai te emocionar) - Marxismo e Comunismo - YouTube
- ★ Socialismo não da certo? - YouTube
- ★ Qual a diferença entre socialismo e comunismo? Explicação com Monstros SA - YouTube
- ★ O que é o marxismo? Lênin e as três fontes do marxismo - YouTube
- ★ TUDO que você sempre quis saber SOBRE SOCIALISMO - Entrevista de João Carvalho à Ricardo Marcílio
- ★ Curso sobre Materialismo Histórico Dialético - Professor João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ O que é o materialismo histórico? Primeiro o homem vive e trabalha, só depois pensa sobre o mundo - YouTube
- ★ Hegel, Marx e a dialética | O mito da "tese-antítese-síntese", a Aufhebung e a crítica imanente - YouTube
- ★ O que é trabalho para Marx? - YouTube

Lenismo

Links:

- ★ Sobre os Fundamentos do Leninismo (marxists.org)
- ★ O Imperialismo, Fase Superior do Capitalismo (marxists.org)
- ★ O Estado e a Revolução
- ★ V. I. Lenine: O Estado (1919) (marxists.org)
- ★ A Economia e a Política na Época da Ditadura do Proletariado (marxists.org)
- ★ Sobre a Questão da Dialética (marxists.org)
- ★ Materialismo e Empiro-Criticismo (marxists.org)
- ★ Lenin. O desenvolvimento de capitalismo agrário na Ucrânia. (researchgate.net)
- ★ O Oportunismo e a Falência da II Internacional (marxists.org)
- ★ O Imperialismo e a Cisão do Socialismo (marxists.org)
- ★ QUE FAZER?
- ★ György Lukács - Lenin, Um Estudo Sobre A Unidade de Seu Pensamento

Vídeos:

- ★ Por que decidi militar num partido político? - YouTube
- ★ O que é marxismo-leninismo? - YouTube
- ★ O que é centralismo-democrático? Teses leninistas - YouTube
- ★ Centralismo-democrático e liberdade de crítica - YouTube

Economia

Links:

- ★ Engels: Princípioa Básicos do Comunismo (marxists.org)
- ★ Marx: Trabalho Assalariado e Capital (marxists.org)
- ★ Karl Marx: Salário, preço e lucro (1865) (marxists.org)
- ★ Karl Marx: Introdução à Contribuição para a Crítica da Economia Política (marxists.org)
- ★ O Método da Economia Política (marxists.org)
- ★ Karl Marx: Grundrisse (marxists.org)
- ★ O Capital Livro I — O processo de produção do capital (marxists.org)
- ★ O capital [Livro II]: crítica da economia política. O processo de circulação do capital
- ★ O capital [Livro III]: crítica da economia política. O processo global da produção capitalista
- ★ Problemas Econômicos do Socialismo na URSS (marxists.org)
- ★ Economia política - uma introdução crítica - Cortez Editora
- ★ Iniciação à Teoria Económica Marxista

Vídeos:

- ★ O que é o DINHEIRO? | #LéxicoMarx, com Michael Heinrich - YouTube

- ★ CURSO: O CAPITAL DE MARX - YouTube
- ★ O que é VALOR para Marx? | #LéxicoMarx, com Michael Heinrich - YouTube
- ★ Especial Karl Marx #01 - Alienação - YouTube
- ★ Especial Karl Marx #02: Mercadoria, Valor e Trabalho - YouTube
- ★ Especial Karl Marx #03: Fetiche na Sociedade Capitalista - YouTube
- ★ Especial Karl Marx #04: Crise Cíclica do Capital - YouTube
- ★ Explicando mais valia com o filme vida de inseto - YouTube
- ★ Guide to Marxist Economics - Ep 6. Capitalism, Labor theory of value, Commodity production - YouTube
- ★ O que é ACUMULAÇÃO PRIMITIVA? | #LéxicoMarx com Virgínia Fontes - YouTube
- ★ Fazendo O Caso para uma Economia Planejada - YouTube
- ★ Anwar Shaikh -- Post-war capitalism. Neoliberalism, deregulation, globalization, Volcker shock - YouTube
- ★ Fundamentals of Marx: Three Circuits of Industrial Capital - YouTube
- ★ Why basic income is a bad idea - YouTube
- ★ 26 27 July 2018 Marxist Economic Theory By Professor Deepankar Basu University of Massachusetts Amhe - YouTube
- ★ O que é o "Capital"? - YouTube
- ★ Fundamentals of Marx: Circulation and Turnover of Capital - YouTube
- ★ Fundamentals of Marx: The Commodity (REUPLOAD) - YouTube
- ★ Fundamentals of Marx: Commodity Fetishism - YouTube
- ★ MARX, MOEDA E COMO PAGAR O AUXÍLIO EMERGENCIAL | @HumbertoMatos - YouTube
- ★ RESPONDENDO PERGUNTAS SOBRE MOEDA E DÍVIDA - YouTube
- ★ Emissão Monetária, afinal, causa inflação? - YouTube
- ★ DA PROPRIEDADE PRIVADA AO CAPITAL - AULA 3 MINICURSO MOEDA & IMPERIALISMO - YouTube
- ★ MOEDA, DÍVIDA PÚBLICA & TRIBUTOS | TEORIA MONETÁRIA MODERNA (MMT) - YouTube

🇨🇳 União Soviética (USSR)

Geral

Links:

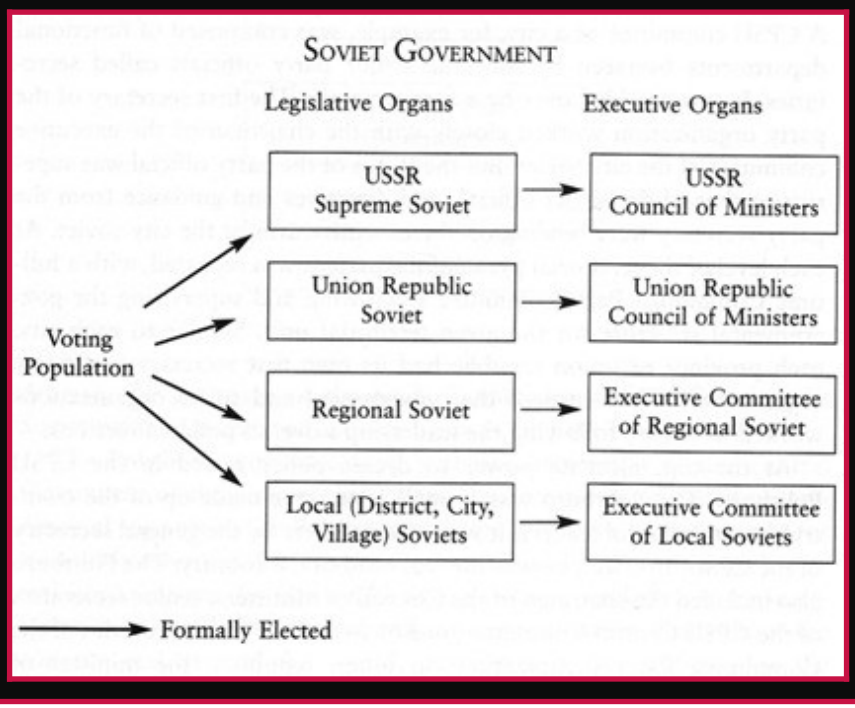
- ★ 10 Dias que Abalaram o Mundo - John Reed
- ★ A Nova Constituição Soviética de 1936 (marxists.org)
- ★ História do Partido Comunista (Bolchevique) da URSS (marxists.org)
- ★ Do socialismo da urss ao capitalismo da rússia os efeitos sociais das reformas capitalistas - Sérgio Prib

- ★ Problemas Econômicos do Socialismo na URSS (marxists.org)
- ★ Socialismo traído: por trás do colapso da União Soviética | LavraPalavra
- ★ A URSS e a Contra-Revolução de Veludo (marxists.org)
- ★ Why doesn’t the Soviet Union exist any more? (invent-the-future.org)
- ★ Women in Soviet society : equality, development, and social change : Lapidus, Gail Warshofsky
- ★ A Mulher na União Soviética | NOVACULTURA.info
- ★ Key Documents of Marxism in Russia
- ★ Marxist Left Review | Russia 1917: gender, class and the Bolsheviks
- ★ Library Genesis: S. A. Smith - Red Petrograd: Revolution in the Factories, 1917-1918 (libgen.is)
- ★ Through the Russian Revolution : Williams, Albert Rhys, 1883-1962
- ★ A Questão Agrária (marxists.org)
- ★ The Polish Question (politsturm.com)
- ★ The Soviet Constitution: A Dictionary : Vladimir Nikolayevich Kudryavtsev, Anatoly Ivanovich Lukyanov, Georgy Khosroevich Shakhnazarov
- ★ Manual de Economia Política da USSR (marxists.org)
- ★ Do Socialismo Soviético ao Capitalismo Russo - Lenina Promeranz

Vídeos:

- ★ Paz, Pão e Terra: A História do País dos Sovietes
- ★ Destruindo a Teoria da Ferradura - URSS, WWII e fim do N4z1sm0
- ★ A Religião na União Soviética
- ★ The Soviet Economy was INSANE(ly good) (Responding to Casual Scholar) - YouTube
- ★ Chapaev (1934) movie - YouTube
- ★ YouTube
- ★ "Soviet Literature" BY MAXIM GORKY (1934) [full speech] - YouTube
- ★ Soviet Government & Electoral System - YouTube
- ★ How did the Soviet Union work? - YouTube
- ★ How Stalin Outplayed Hitler: The Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact - YouTube
- ★ The Human Face of Russia (1984)
- ★ Se o socialismo era tão bom, por que correram para o outro lado?
- ★ The First Moon Landing Wasn't American! - YouTube
- ★ Marxismo em Debate: “A Superioridade Econômica do Sistema Socialista”
- ★ 1965 Moscow in 60FPS (Dash cam) / Soviet Russia in the 1960's - British Pathé - YouTube
- ★ Lenin vivo (Terzo canale n. 18) - YouTube
- ★ October (Ten Days that Shook the World) (1928) movie - YouTube
- ★ How Did the Bolsheviks Seize Power? Russian Revolution 1917 - YouTube
- ★ Mitos e Verdades sobre a Frente Soviética na Segunda Guerra Mundial
- ★ Economic Planning in the USSR - YouTube

- ★ George Lucas talks about the Soviet film industry - YouTube
- ★ O Eixo e a URSS na 2ª Guerra (podcast)



A PARTY OF THE WHOLE PEOPLE

ABLE 21: "Social Position" of CPSU Membership, 1956-1967, Compari with 1924-1932

	Percent of all members and candidates							
	Jan. 1924	Jan. 1930	July 1932	Jan. 1956	July 1961	1964	Jan. 1966	Jan. 1967
orkers	44.0	65.3	65.2	32.0	34.5	37.3	37.8	38.1
asants	28.8	20.2	26.9	17.1	17.5	16.5	16.2	16.0
hite-collar workers and others	27.2	14.5	7.9	50.9	48.0	46.2	46.0	45.9

Educação, Urbanismo e Saúde

ARTIGO 121 — Os cidadãos da USSR. têm direito à educação.
Este direito é assegurado pelo ensino básico universal e obrigatório; pelo ensino, incluindo o ensino superior (universidade), sendo gratuito; pelo sistema de bolsas de estudo estatais para a esmagadora maioria dos estudantes nas universidades e faculdades; pelo ensino nas escolas, sendo conduzido na língua nativa, e pela organização nas fábricas, quintas estatais, estações de máquinas e tractores e quintas colectivas de formação profissional, técnica e agronómica gratuita para o povo trabalhador.

- ★ Education in the U.S.S.R. (revolutionarydemocracy.org)
- ★ Каким было образование в СССР / Назад в СССР / Back in USSR (back-in-ussr.com)
- ★ Comparing Imperial and Soviet Russia's education system - Finbol's Commune - 15.11.2019 - YouTube
- ★ Best British schools use Soviet educational system (russkiymir.ru)

- ★ Here’s why education in the USSR was among the best in the world (PHOTOS) - Russia Beyond (rbth.com)
- ★ Report on the Work of the Central Committee to the Eighteenth Congress of the C.P.S.U.(B.) (Tem dados sobres as Escolas)
- ★ Lenin's grandchildren : preschool education in the Soviet Union : Weaver, Kitty D
- ★ Entrevista com um Professor Soviético
- ★ A Pedagogy of Nature and the School of Joy: My Heart I Give to Children by Vasily Sukhomlinsky — Liberated Texts
- ★ MIA - Secção em Português: Lev Vygotsky (marxists.org)
- ★ Nadezhda Krupskaia: por uma Educação Revolucionária (researchgate.net)
- ★ Revolução Russa e a educação: a contribuição de Krupskaya – Esquerda Marxista (marxismo.org.br)
- ★ Library Genesis: Makarenko Anton. - A Book for Parents (libgen.is)
- ★ Library Genesis: Anton S. Makarenko - Road to Life - Part 1 (libgen.is)
- ★ Library Genesis: Anton S. Makarenko - Road to Life - Part 2 (libgen.is)

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE U.S.S.R. AND IN CERTAIN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES

	Year	Number in thousands	Number of students per 10,000 of the population
U.S.S.R.	1914–15 within existing boundaries	127	8
	1940–41 ..	812	41
	1957–58 ..	2,099	102
	1958–59 ..	2,179	104
	1959–60 ..	2,267	107
	1960–61 ..	2,396	111
U.S.A.*	1959–60 ..	1,816	102
United Kingdom	1958–59 ..	103**	
Japan	1958–59 ..	551	59
France	1957–58 ..	178	40
Italy	1957–58 ..	164	34
W. Germany	1958–59 ..	164	31

TABLE I - 13

EDUCATION ENROLMENT IN U.S.S.R. AND THE WEST

	School Enrolment as Percent of Population Aged 5-19	Higher Education Enrolment as Percent of Population Aged 20-24	New (a) Graduates 000s	Of which (a) Graduates in Science & Medicine 000s
France . . .	75.4 (1961)	8.3 (1959)	25	16
Germany . .	74.8 (1961)	5.3 (1960)	42	23
Italy	58.1 (1960–61)	4.1 (1959)	22	9
Japan	74.3 (1961)	9.1 (1961)	154	38
U.K.	72.4 (1962)	5.8 (1959)	70	33
U.S.	82.1 (1961)	29.8 (1960)	491	140
U.S.S.R. . .	69.9 (1961)	11.5 (1960)	342	146

(a) Figures refer to 1960, except for the U.S.S.R. where they are for 1960-61.

Source: *U.N. Demographic Yearbook*, *U.N. Statistical Yearbook*, and *U.N.E.S.C.O. Statistical Yearbook 1963*.

- ★ Housing and architecture in the Soviet Union | The Communists
- ★ Housing in the USSR
- ★ How did planners design Soviet cities? - YouTube
- ★ Sotsgorod: A Brief Introduction to Soviet Urban Planning - YouTube

- ★ Sotsgorod: The Problem of Building Socialist Cities | Books Gateway | MIT Press
- ★ Ringlinn Väike-Õismäe - YouTube

NUMBERS OF FLATS PER THOUSAND PERSONS BUILT IN THE U.S.S.R. AND IN SOME CAPITALIST COUNTRIES

	1953	1956	1957	1960
U.S.S.R.	6·6	8·2	10·8	14·0
U.S.A.	7·7	7·1	6·7	7·2
United Kingdom	6·5	6·1	6·0	5·9
France	2·7	5·4	6·2	7·1
Federal Republic of Germany	10·5	11·2	10·5	10·7
Italy	3·2	4·8	5·6	6·0
Austria	5·5	6·0	4·9	5·0
Belgium	4·5	4·9	5·5	5·1
Spain	2·4	4·2	3·3	3·8
Sweden	7·3	7·9	8·8	9·3
Denmark	4·9	4·4	5·8	5·8
Netherlands	6·0	6·4	8·1	7·4
Norway	10·4	7·9	7·5	7·5
Switzerland	6·0	7·8	7·6	6·8

ARTIGO 120 — Os cidadãos da USSR têm direito à manutenção na velhice e também em caso de doença ou perda da capacidade de trabalho. Este direito é assegurado pelo desenvolvimento extensivo de seguro social dos trabalhadores e empregados a expensas do Estado, serviço médico gratuito para os trabalhadores e a disponibilização de uma ampla rede de estâncias de saúde para uso dos trabalhadores.

- ★ Health in the USSR
- ★ ON THE USES OF DISINFORMATION TO LEGITIMIZE THE REVIVAL OF THE COLD WAR: HEALTH IN THE U.S.S.R.
- ★ Lalkar: HEALTH IN THE USSR
- ★ SOVIET DATA
- ★ An Alternative Cure: The Adoption and Survival of Bacteriophage Therapy in the USSR, 1922–1955 - PMC (nih.gov)
- ★ Medical Care in the Soviet Union on JSTOR
- ★ Red Medicine: Socialized Health in Soviet Russia (marxists.org)
- ★ Hospitals in the USSR (medicalency.com)
- ★ Health Services in the USSR by the World Health Organisation

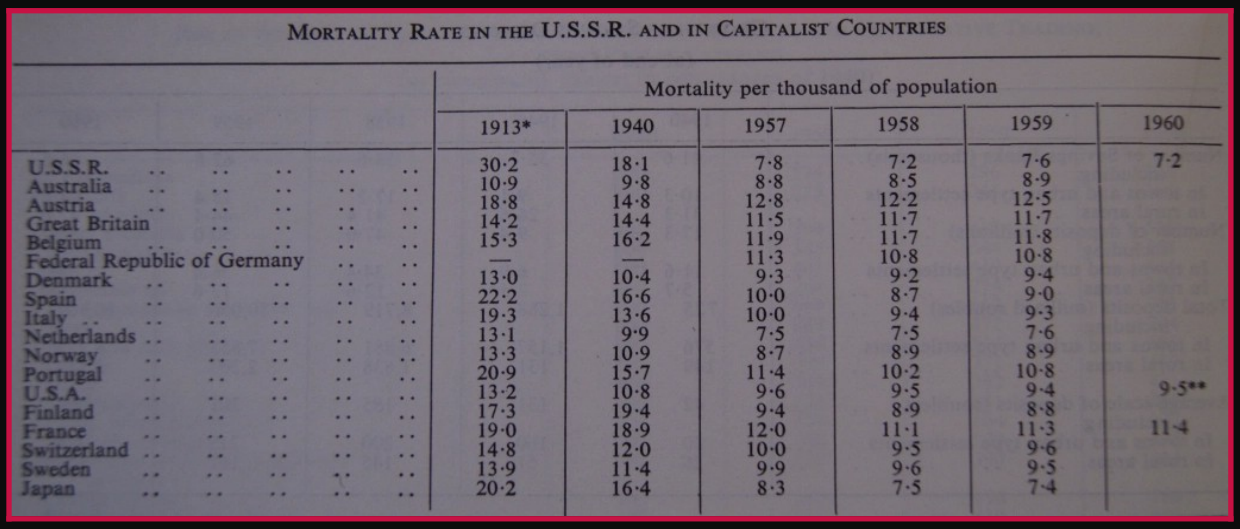
TABLE I - 14

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF HEALTH PERSONNEL, FACILITIES AND STANDARDS 1959-1961

	INHABITANTS					Infant Mortality f	Life Expectation
	per Doctor	per Dentist	per Pharmacist	per Nurse & Midwife	per hospital bed		
France	1,003	3,006	2,376	485	110	26	71
Germany	723	1,722	2,472	328 a	100	32	69
Italy	747	3,294	1,615	676 b	110	40	68
Japan	930	2,866	1,583	393	120	29	68
U.K.	930	3,870 e	2,485	187 a	110	22	71
U.S.	780	2,000	1,531	183 c	110	25	70
U.S.S.R.	578	4,821	2,217	189 d	130	32	68

a Includes student nurses.
b Working in hospitals.
c Including orderlies.
d Including feldschers (auxiliary doctors).
e Governmental services only.
f Number of deaths below one year of age per 1000 live births.

Source: W.H.O. *Statistics of Health Personnel and Hospital Establishments*, 1962. *Demographic Yearbook*, U.N., 1962.



MORTALITY RATE IN THE U.S.S.R. AND IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES

	Mortality per thousand of population					
	1913*	1940	1957	1958	1959	1960
U.S.S.R.	30·2	18·1	7·8	7·2	7·6	7·2
Australia	10·9	9·8	8·8	8·5	8·9	
Austria	18·8	14·8	12·8	12·2	12·5	
Great Britain	14·2	14·4	11·5	11·7	11·7	
Belgium	15·3	16·2	11·9	11·7	11·8	
Federal Republic of Germany	—	—	11·3	10·8	10·8	
Denmark	13·0	10·4	9·3	9·2	9·4	
Spain	22·2	16·6	10·0	8·7	9·0	
Italy	19·3	13·6	10·0	9·4	9·3	
Netherlands	13·1	9·9	7·5	7·5	7·6	
Norway	13·3	10·9	8·7	8·9	8·9	
Portugal	20·9	15·7	11·4	10·2	10·8	
U.S.A.	13·2	10·8	9·6	9·5	9·4	9·5**
Finland	17·3	19·4	9·4	8·9	8·8	
France	19·0	18·9	12·0	11·1	11·3	11·4
Switzerland	14·8	12·0	10·0	9·5	9·6	
Sweden	13·9	11·4	9·9	9·6	9·5	
Japan	20·2	16·4	8·3	7·5	7·4	

Stalin

Links:

- ★ MIA – Stálin (marxists.org)
- ★ Terror e democracia nos tempos de Stálin: a dinâmica social da repressão, por Wendy Z. Goldman
- ★ Domenico Losurdo: Rumo a uma crítica do totalitarismo - Losurdo
- ★ Stalin e Hitler: Irmãos Gêmeos ou Inimigos Mortais? - Domenico Losurdo
- ★ Stalin: a história crítica de uma lenda negra - Domenico Losurdo
- ★ Stalin: Um outro olhar - Ludo Martens
- ★ Em Defesa de Stalin - Ciências Revolucionárias
- ★ Stalin: Obras Escolhidas
- ★ Quebrando mitos de Stálin - LavraPalavra
- ★ Pacto Hitler-Stalin: Mito e Realidade
- ★ Stalin on State and Capitalism (politsturm.com)
- ★ Studying Stalin - The American Interest

Vídeos:

- ★ Stalin: Vida e obra do Pai dos Povos
- ★ Stálin: mitos e história | Live com João Carvalho, Klaus Scarmeloto e Glauber Ataide
- ★ A vida privada de Stálin | Biografia de Stálin, o homem de aço
- ★ A UNIÃO SOVIÉTICA SOB STALIN
- ★ OS EXPURGOS DE STALIN
- ★ Khrushchev mentiu: evidências de que o relatório secreto sobre Stálin é falso
- ★ «Тоска по Сталину» (фильм Ю.Мухина).Серия 1. - YouTube
- ★ Stalin's speech at the parade November 7, 1941 (1941) documentary - YouTube

Holodomor/Fome

Links:

- ★ Review do livro da Anne Applebaum “Red Famine: Stalin’s War on Ukraine” por Mark

Tauger

- ★ The Years of Hunger: Soviet Agriculture, 1931-1933
- ★ Fraud, Famine and Fascism; The Ukrainian Genocide Myth from Hitler to Harvard
- ★ J. Arch Getty · Starving the Ukraine · LRB 22 January 1987
- ★ Stalin, Grain Stocks and the Famine of 1932-1933 on JSTOR
- ★ The Soviet Famine of 1932-1933 Reconsidered on JSTOR
- ★ Stop Spreading Nazi Propaganda: on Holodomor – Socialist Musings (wordpress.com)
- ★ Natural Disaster and Human Actions in the Soviet Famine of 1931–1933 | Tauger | The Carl Beck Papers in Russian and East European Studies
- ★ BLOOD LIES by Grover Furr (HTML Version)
- ★ CONSOLIDATED LIST OF DOCUMENTS GARF, RGAE, RGASPI, CA FSB RUSSIA ON THE TOPIC “HUNGER IN THE USSR. 1930 - 1934 by Historical Documentation Department of Russia (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia)
- ★ Голод 1932-1933 років на Україні: очима істориків, мовою документів (archives.gov.ua)

Vídeos:

- ★ Soviet Famine of 1932: An Overview
- ★ Did Stalin Continue to Export Grain as Ukraine Starved?
- ★ Discussing Holodomor Again - FinBol
- ★ Holodomor Series - Part 1 - Fraudulent Photos - Hakim
- ★ Holodomor, o mito da "fome-genocídio" na Ucrânia (1932-1933) - YouTube
- ★ Fraude, Fome e Fascismo - YouTube

The June 23, 1932 telegram refusing "to approve the shipment of additional grain to Ukraine" is genuine. But note the word "additional." It implies that grain was already promised to the Ukraine.

This is indeed the case. The Ukrainian Politburo telegram of June 17, 1932 quoted in the Stalin-Molotov volume was preceded *the previous day* by the following decree of the Politburo of the All-Union Party — that is, by Stalin, Molotov, Kaganovich, et al.:

> №144 Постанова Політбюро ЦК ВКП(б) про продовольчу допомогу УСРР
>
> 16 червня 1932 р.
>
> а) Отпустить Украине 2000 тонн овса на продовольственные нужды из неиспользованной семссуды;
>
> б) отпустить Украине 100 тыс. пудов кукурузы на продовольственные нужды из отпущенной на посев для Одесской области, но неиспользованной по назначению;
>
> в) отпустить 70 тыс. пудов хлеба для свекловичных совхозов УССР на продовольственные нужды;
>
> г) отпустить 230 тыс. пудов хлеба для колхозов свекловичных районов УССР на продовольственные нужды;
>
> д) обязать т. Чубаря лично проследить за использованием отпущенного хлеба для свекловичных совхозов и колхозов строго по назначению;
>
> е) отпустить 25 тыс. пудов хлеба для свекловичных совхозов ЦЧО на продовольственные нужды в связи с уборкой урожая, обязав т. Варейкиса лично проследить за использованием отпущенного хлеба строго по назначению;
>
> ж) настоящим решением считать продовольственную помощь свекловичным совхозам и колхозам исчерпанной.[8]

Translated:

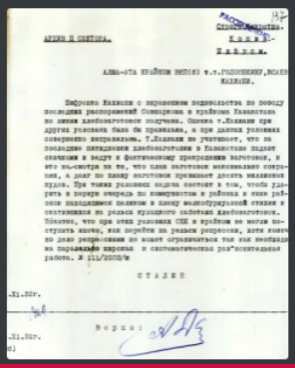
> No. 144. Decree of Politburo of the CC VCP(b) [= Central Committee of the All-Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks), the formal name for the Party until October 1952] concerning foodstuff aid to the Ukrainian SSR of June 16, 1932 [the title is in Ukrainian; the text in Russian]:
>
> a) To release to the Ukraine 2000 tons of oats for food needs from the unused seed reserves;
>
> b) to release to the Ukraine 100,000 pouds of corn for food of that released for sowing for the Odessa oblast' but not used for that purpose;
>
> c) to release 70,000 pouds of grain for sugar-beet Soviet farms of the Ukrainian SSR for food needs;
>
> d) to release 230,000 pouds of grain for collective farms in the sugar-beet regions of the Ukrainian SSR for food needs;
>
> e) to require com. Chubar' to personally verify the fulfillment of the released grain for the sugar-beet Soviet and collective farms, that it be used strictly for this purpose;
>
> f) to release 25,000 pouds of grain for the sugar-beet Soviet farms of the Central Black Earth Regio for food needs in connection with the gathering of the harvest, first requiring com. Vareikis to personally verify that the grain released is used for the assigned purpose;
>
> g) by the present decision to consider the question of food aid to sugar-beet producing Soviet and collective farms closed.

---

[8] *Holod v SSSR 1929-1934. Tom pervyi. 1929-iiul' 1932. Dokumenty. Kniga 2* ([Mo 2011]), pp. 261-2. Note that Davies and Wheatcroft transliterate the first word a

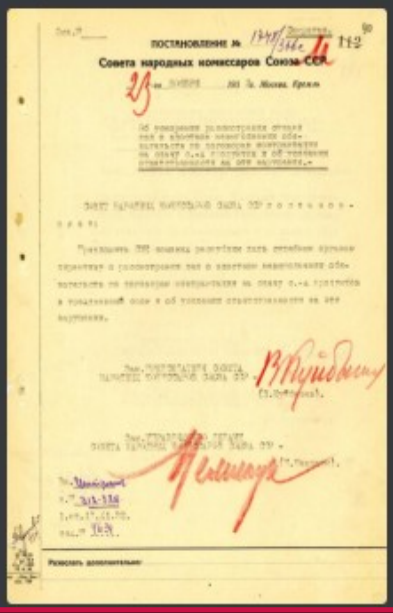
Declassified [Stamp applied on top of the previous classification mark]
Previous classification: TOP SECRET. COPY TO BE ENCRYPTED.
To: Alma-Ata, regional Committee of the Communist party,
comrades Goloshchekin, Isaev, Kakhiani.
Kakhiani's encrypted telegram with expression of displeasure about
the latest directives of the Soviet of People's Commissars and
the Kazakhstan regional Committee of the Communist party has been
received. Kakhiani's assessment would have been correct, given
different circumstances; under current circumstances it is utterly
incorrect. Comrade Kakhiani does not take under consideration that
in the last several pyatidnevka [five-day work weeks] grain procurement
in Kazakhstan is falling by leaps and bounds, which leads
to factual halt of procurement, and this is despite the fact that the
quotas have been reduced maximally and the shortfall exceeds 10 million poods [163 thousand metric tons]. Under such circumstances the goal is, first of all, to strike the communists on the district level and below [on the village level] since they are fully entrapped by the small-bourgeois [induced] chaos and allowed themselves to take the road of [support] of the sabotage of grain procurement by kulaks [more prosperous peasants]. It must be understood that under such conditions, the Soviet of People's Commissars and the regional [Communist] party committee could not take any path but that of repressions, although, obviously, repressions alone will not suffice and parallel to repressions we need a wide and systematic propaganda campaign.
Signed: STALIN

Provided by the Archive of the President of the Russian Federation.
Fond 3, Record Series 40, File 83, Page 137.



Declassified
Previous classification: SECRET
The Soviet of People's Commissars of the USSR decides:
Suggest to the Soviets of People's Commissars of the constituent republics [of the USSR] to direct the court system to decide all cases of aggravated failure to fulfill reciprocal contractual obligations related to acquisition of agricultural goods by the State within three days and to increase levels of punishment for such offences.
Signed: Deputy Chairman, Soviet of People's Commissars (V. KUYBYSHEV)
Signed: Deputy Supervisor of the administrative division, Soviet of People's Commissars (I. MEZHLAUK)

Provided by the State Archive of the Russian Federation.
Fond 5446, Record Series 1v, File 466, Page 90.


ПОСТАНОВЛЕНИЕ
Совета народных комиссаров Союза ССР

Declassified [Stamp applied on top of the previous classification mark]
Previous classification: TOP SECRET. COPY TO BE ENCRYPTED.
To: A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Ukraine – comrades Redens, Balitsky;
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of North Caucasus Region of Russia
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Middle Volga Region of Russia
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Lower Volga Region of Russia – comrades Rud', Pillyar
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Western Siberia region of Russia
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Urals Region of Russia
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Western Province of Russia
A[uthorized] R[epresentative] of the OGPU of Moscow Province of Russia
Copies to comrades Menzhinsky, Yagoda, Prokofiev.
The Central Committee urges you to dispatch at once and continue to dispatch on regular basis to the Secret Department of the Central Committee copies of interrogations and reports by informants regarding sabotage of grain procurement, wrecking of assets of kolkhozes and pilfering of collective and state property in kolkhozes and sovkhozes [state-owned farms], if, in your opinion, this information may be interesting from the standpoint of learning meaningful lessons.
September 29th, 1932
Secretary of the Central Committee – J. STALIN

Provided by the Archive of the President of the Russian Federation.
Fond 3, Record Series 40, File 84, Page 84.

Expurgos/Gulags

Links:

- ★ Origins of the great purges. The Soviet Communist Party reconsidered, 1933-1938 : Getty, John Archibald
- ★ Life and Terror in Stalin's Russia
- ★ Yezhov vs. Stalin: The Causes of the Mass Repressions of 1937–1938 in the USSR
- ★ The Moscow Trials and the "Great Terror" of 1937-1938: What the Evidence Shows
- ★ Library Genesis: Robert W. Thurston - Life and Terror in Stalin's Russia, 1934-1941
- ★ Quote on Yezhov - Life and Terror on Stalin's Russia
- ★ 5th Column – The Espresso Stalinist
- ★ David Riazanov (spartacus-educational.com)
- ★ The Road to Terror

Table 2.1. *Incidence of purges in the 1920s*

Operation	% expelled [a]
1919 reregistration	10–15
1921 purge	25
1924[b]	3
1925[b]	4
1926[b]	3
1928 "screening" (7 regions only)	13
1929 purge	11
1930[b]	5
1931[b]	5

Table 2.3. *Reasons for expulsions: 1933* chistka

Reason for expulsion	Percent of expulsions
Moral corruption, careerist, bureaucrat	17.5
Alien elements/hiding alien past	16.5
Violation of party discipline	20.9
Passivity	23.2
Other	17.9

Source: P. N. Pospelov et al., *Istoriia Kommunisticheskoi Partii Sovetskogo Soiuza* [History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union], vol. 4, part 2, Moscow, 1971, 283.

Table 7.1 *Party expulsions by year*

Operation	Number expelled	Percent of party
1929 purge	170,000	11
1933 *chistka*	792,000	18.5
1935 *proverka*	170,000	9
1936	—	—
1937	100,000	5
1938	70,000	2

Sources: T. H. Rigby, *Communist Party Membership in the USSR, 1917–1967, Princeton, N.J., 1968, 1978, 209–12; P. N. Pospelov et al., Istoriia Kommunisticheskoi Partii Sovetskogo Soiuza [History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union], Moscow, 1971, vol. 4, part 2, 283; Pravda,* Dec. 26, 1935.

Table 1 Number of Arrests or Investigations by the Security Police and Their Outcome, 1930–1936

	Arrests			
Year	*All Crimes*	*CR[a] Crimes*	*Convictions*	*Executions*
1930	331,544	266,679	208,069	20,201
1931	479,065	343,734	180,696	10,651
1932	410,433	195,540	141,919	2,728
1933	505,256	283,029	239,664	2,154
1934	205,173	90,417	78,999	2,056
1935	193,083	108,935	267,076	1,229
1936	131,168	91,127	274,670	1,118
Total	2,255,722	1,379,461	1,391,093	40,137

Source: GARF f. 9401, o. 1, d. 4157, ll. 201–03, a report prepared for Stalin's successors at the end of 1953.

[a]CR = counter-revolutionary

Table 2 Political and Nonpolitical Inmates in Soviet Incarceration, 1934–1937

Year	*No. of Inmates*	*No. Sentenced for CR[a] Activity*	*% CR[b]*
1934	510,307	135,190	26.5
1935	965,742	118,256	16.3
1936	1,296,494	105,849	12.6
1937	1,196,439	104,826	12.8

Source: V. N. Zemskov, "Gulag (Istoriko-sotsiologicheskii aspekt)," *Sotsiologicheskie Issledovaniia* 6 (1991), 11. Figures are for January 1 of each year and do not include those confined in prisons.

[a]CR = Counterrevolutionary

[b]Among all inmates held in a given year.

Year	1937	1938	1939
Total number of military leader	144300	179000	282300
Number of leaders removed	11043	6742	205
Leaders removed (%)	7.7%	3.7%	0.08%

(Source: Getty, *Stalinist Terror*)

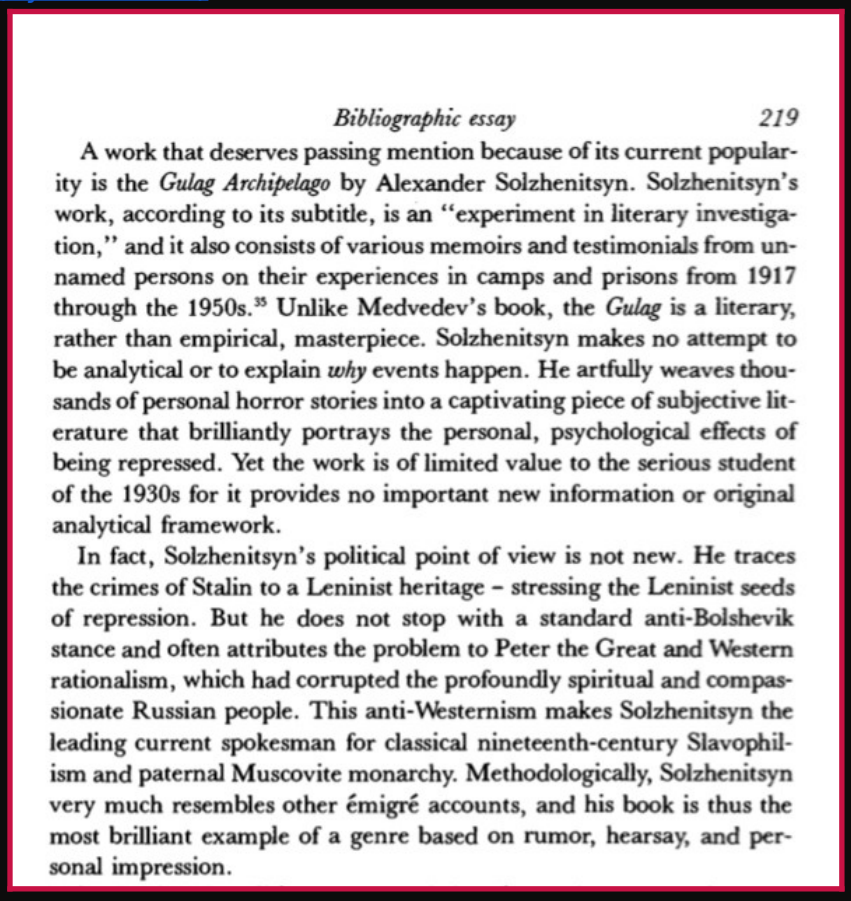
Vídeos:

- ★ Stalin's Purge of the Red Army and Its Effects on the WW2 Eastern Front - YouTube
- ★ The Purges and Repressions in the USSR - YouTube
- ★ The truth about Stalin's purges - YouTube
- ★ OS EXPURGOS DE STALIN - YouTube

- ★ ABERTURA DOS ARQUIVOS SOVIÉTICOS | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Moscow Trials - YouTube

Links:

- ★ Solzhenitsyn's Archipelago of Lies : Nikolai Yakovlev
- ★ Solzhenitsyn's Ex-Wife Says 'Gulag' Is 'Folklore' - The New York Times (nytimes.com)
- ★ In Defense of Communism: "Gulag Archipelago": Exposing the anticommunist fabrications of Solzhenitsyn (idcommunism.com)
- ★ The Truth about the Soviet Gulag – Surprisingly Revealed by the CIA – The Greanville Post
- ★ Norillag prisoners strike for better conditions (Norilsk uprising), 1953 (libcom.org)
- ★ Natalya Reshetovskaya, 84, Is Dead; Solzhenitsyn's Wife Questioned 'Gulag' - The New York Times (nytimes.com)



Bibliographic essay 219

A work that deserves passing mention because of its current popularity is the *Gulag Archipelago* by Alexander Solzhenitsyn. Solzhenitsyn's work, according to its subtitle, is an "experiment in literary investigation," and it also consists of various memoirs and testimonials from unnamed persons on their experiences in camps and prisons from 1917 through the 1950s.[35] Unlike Medvedev's book, the *Gulag* is a literary, rather than empirical, masterpiece. Solzhenitsyn makes no attempt to be analytical or to explain *why* events happen. He artfully weaves thousands of personal horror stories into a captivating piece of subjective literature that brilliantly portrays the personal, psychological effects of being repressed. Yet the work is of limited value to the serious student of the 1930s for it provides no important new information or original analytical framework.

In fact, Solzhenitsyn's political point of view is not new. He traces the crimes of Stalin to a Leninist heritage – stressing the Leninist seeds of repression. But he does not stop with a standard anti-Bolshevik stance and often attributes the problem to Peter the Great and Western rationalism, which had corrupted the profoundly spiritual and compassionate Russian people. This anti-Westernism makes Solzhenitsyn the leading current spokesman for classical nineteenth-century Slavophilism and paternal Muscovite monarchy. Methodologically, Solzhenitsyn very much resembles other émigré accounts, and his book is thus the most brilliant example of a genre based on rumor, hearsay, and personal impression.

Vídeos:

- ★ THE GULAGS OF THE SOVIET UNION: THERE'S A LOT MORE THAN WHAT MEETS THE EYE - YouTube
- ★ Foi o Exército Vermelho Responsável pelo Estupro de mais de 100 mil Mulheres em Berlim? - YouTube
- ★ O Exército Vermelho na Mira de Vargas - YouTube
- ★ Entrevista O livro A Grande Guerra Patriótica dos Soviéticos - YouTube
- ★ Even In Former Gulag, Stalin's Popularity Persists - YouTube
- ★ "Communism Killed 100 Million People - Refuting The Black Book of Communism - YouTube

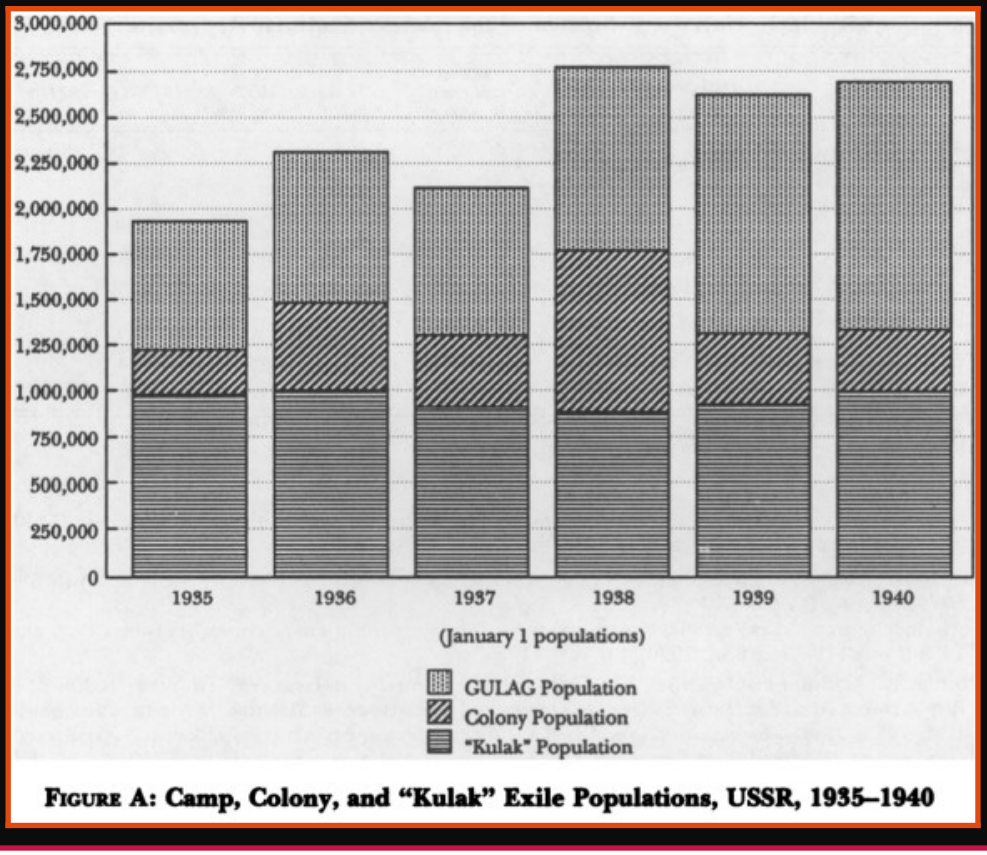


FIGURE A: Camp, Colony, and "Kulak" Exile Populations, USSR, 1935–1940

Table 1. Current Estimates of the Scale of Stalinist Repression

	1937–38 total arrests	*1938 camp population*	*1938 prison and camp population*	*1952 camp population*	*1937–38 camp deaths*	*1937–38 executions*	*1921–53 executions*
Anton Antonov-Ovseenko	18.8 million[1]		16 million				7 million
Roy A. Medvedev	5–7 million					0.5–0.6 million	
Ol'ga Shatunovskaia	19.8 million[1]					7 million	
Dmitri Volkogonov	3.5–4.5 million						
Robert Conquest	7–8 million	~7 million	~8 million	12 million	2 million	1 million	
Documentable	**~2.5 million**	**1.9 million[2]**	**2.0 million[2]**	**2.5 million[2]**	**160,084[3]**	**681,692**	**799,455[4]**

Table 4. Ethnic Groups in GULAG Camps, January 1, 1937–1940

Ethnic Group	*1937*	*1938*	*1939*	*1940*	*1937 camps %*	*1937 census %*	*1939 camps %*	*1939 census %*	*over (+)/under (−) representation (camps and census)* *1937*	*1939*
Russians	494,827	621,733	830,491	820,089	60.28	58.07	63.05	58.09	+2.21	+4.96
Ukrainians	138,318	141,447	181,905	196,283	16.85	16.33	13.81	16.47	+0.52	−2.66
Belorussians	39,238	49,818	44,785	49,743	4.78	3.01	3.40	3.09	+1.57	+0.31
Tatars	—	22,916	24,894	28,232	—	1.35	1.89	2.52	—	−0.63
Uzbeks	29,141	19,927	24,499	26,888	3.55	2.81	1.86	2.84	+0.74	−0.98
Jews	11,903	12,953	19,758	21,510	1.45	1.65	1.50	1.77	−0.20	−0.27
Germans	—	998	18,572	18,822	—	0.71	1.41	0.84	—	+0.57
Kazakhs	—	11,956	17,123	20,166	—	1.77	1.30	1.82	—	−0.52
Poles	—	6,975	16,860	16,133	—	0.39	1.28	0.37	—	+0.91
Georgians	4,351	6,974	11,723	12,099	0.53	1.24	0.89	1.32	−0.71	−0.43
Armenians	5,089	6,975	11,064	10,755	0.62	1.22	0.84	1.26	−0.60	−0.42
Turkmen	—	4,982	9,352	9,411	—	0.46	0.71	0.46	—	+0.23
Latvians	—	1,191	4,742	5,400	—	0.04	0.58	0.07*	—	+0.51
Finns	—	997	2,371	2,750	—	0.09	0.29	0.08*	—	+0.21

Table 7. Offenses of GULAG Population (by Percent as of January 1 of each year)*

	1934	*1936*	*1940*
Sentenced for:			
"Counterrevolutionary offenses"	26.5	12.6	33.1
Dangerous crimes against the administrative order,	15.2	17.7	3.6
including Banditry	3.9	3.2	2.4
Other crimes against the administrative order,	1.3	—	13.9
including Speculation	1.3	1.1	2.4
and "Hooliganism"	—	—	7.3
Misconduct in office, Economic crimes	7.5	10.6	7.3
Crimes against persons	4.7	5.5	5.2
Crimes against property	15.9	22.3	12.1
Theft of public property	18.3	14.2	1.9
"Socially harmful and dangerous elements"	8.0	11.5	18.9
Violation of the law on internal passports	—	2.3	1.3
Military offenses	0.6	0.8	0.7
Other delicts	2.0	2.6	3.3

NOTE: *The percentages do not add up to 100 because of rounding.

SOURCE: GARF (TsGAOR), fond 9414, opis' 1, delo 1155, listy 3–6.

Table 9. Length of Sentences during Stalinist Repression, 1935–1940 (by percent)

	RSFSR courts for common crimes, first half of:		*USSR civilian courts for political crimes, first quarter of:*	*USSR courts*	*in GULAG camps, January*
	1935	**1936**	**1936**	**1939**	**1940**
Length					
10+ years	—	—	—	0.1	1.0
5–10 years	20.0	17.6	50.7	4.0	42.2
up to 5 years	80.0	82.4	44.2	95.9	56.8

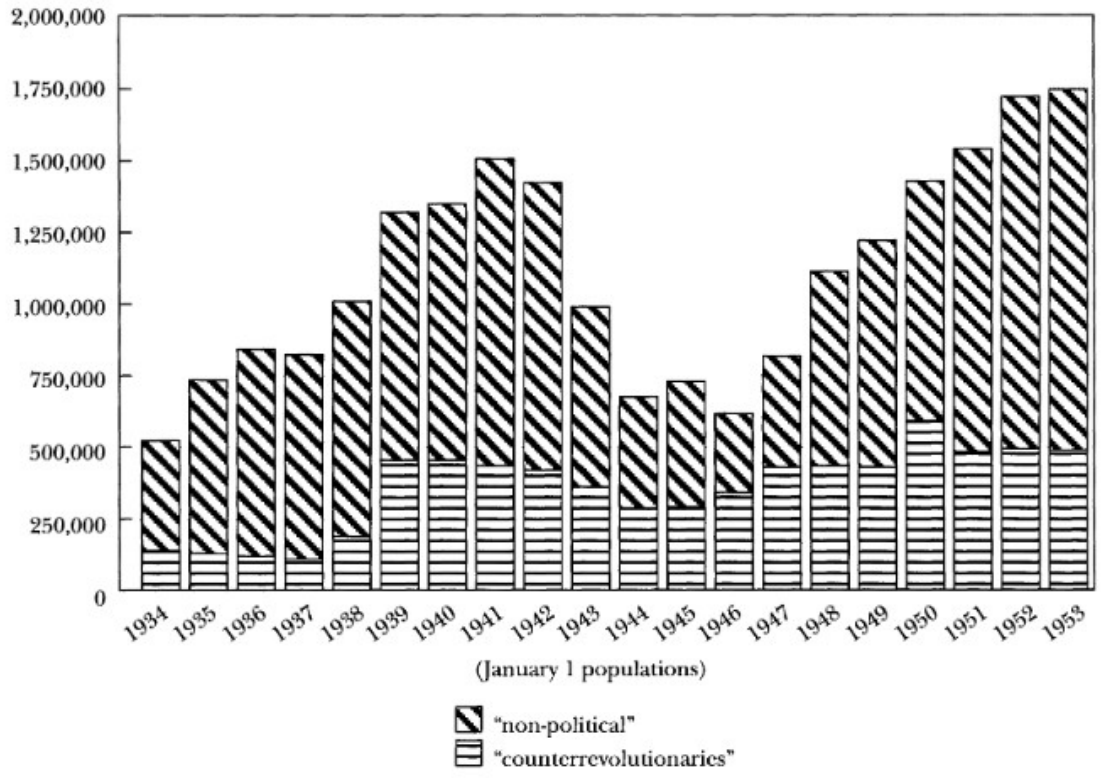


FIGURE B: "Political" Crimes as Proportion of GULAG Population, 1934–1953

Appendix (a). USSR Custodial Populations, 1934–1943

	1934	*1935*	*1936*	*1937*	*1938*	*1939*	*1940*	*1941*	*1942*	*1943*
GULAG CAMPS										
Jan. 1 population to the GULAG from:	510,307	725,483	839,406	820,881	996,367	1,317,195	1,344,408	1,500,524	1,415,596	983,974
NKVD camps	100,389	67,265	157,355	211,486	202,721	348,417	498,399	488,964	246,273	114,152
Other places of detention	445,187	409,663	431,442	636,749	803,007	383,994	644,927	840,712	544,583	355,728
Recaptures	46,752	45,988	35,891	35,460	22,679	9,838	8,839	6,528	4,984	3,074
Other	1,374	1,412	1,381	1,116	7,758	7,398	6,237	7,459	10,207	4,221
from the GULAG to:										
NKVD camps	103,002	72,190	170,484	214,607	240,466	347,444	563,338	540,205	252,174	140,756
Other places of detention	17,169	28,976	23,826	43,916	55,790	74,882	57,213	135,537	186,577	140,093
Freed	147,272	211,035	369,544	364,437	279,966	223,622	316,825	624,276	509,538	336,153
Died	26,295	28,328	20,595	25,376	90,546	50,502	46,665	100,997	248,877	166,967
Escaped	83,490	67,493	58,313	58,264	32,033	12,333	11,813	10,592	11,822	6,242
Other	1,298	2,383	1,832	2,725	16,536	13,651	6,432	16,984	12,917	7,344
Dec. 31 population:	725,483	839,406	820,881	996,367	1,317,195	1,344,408	1,500,524	1,415,596	983,974	663,594
Annual change	215,176	113,923	−18,525	175,486	320,828	27,213	156,116	−84,928	−431,622	−320,380
death rate/1000	52	39	25	31	91	38	35	67	176	170
"Counterrevolutionaries":										
Jan. 1 population	135,190	118,256	105,849	104,826	185,324	454,432	444,999	420,293	407,988	345,397
Annual change	−16,934	−12,407	−1,023	80,498	269,108	−433	−24,706	−12,305	−62,591	−76,536
Percent of GULAG population	26.5	16.3	12.6	12.8	18.6	34.5	33.1	28.7	29.6	35.
LABOR COLONIES										
Jan. 1 population	—	240,259	457,088	375,488	885,203	355,243	315,584	429,205	360,447	500,208
Dec. 31 population	—	457,088	375,488	885,203	355,243	315,584	429;205	360,447	500,208	516,225
Annual change	—	216,829	−81,600	509,715	−529,960	−39,659	113,621	−68,758	139,761	16,017
PRISONS										
Jan. 15 population	—	—	—	—	—	350,538	190,266	487,739	277,992	235,313

Appendix (b). USSR Custodial Populations, 1943–1953

	1944	*1945*	*1946*	*1947*	*1948*	*1949*	*1950*	*1951*	*1952*	
GULAG CAMPS										
Jan. 1 population to the GULAG from:	663,594	715,506	600,897	808,839	1,108,057	1,216,361	1,416,300	1,533,767	1,711,202	1,72
NKVD camps	48,428	59,707	172,844	121,633	213,102	564,800	561,660	657,557	603,093	39
Other places of detention	326,928	361,121	461,562	624,345	482,498	88,235	71,339	55,291	14,849	1
Recaptures	1,839	953	1,203	1,599	2,494	1,733	1,723	1,341	905	
Other	2,394	2,136	579	1,043	870	1,054	1,329	833	5	
from the GULAG to:										
NKVD camps	64,110	96,438	182,647	153,899	203,938	239,762	258,269	250,836	221,619	27
Other places of detention	39,303	70,187	99,332	58,782	100,901	16,344	16,882	21,845	15,836	
Freed	152,131	336,750	115,700	194,886	261,148	178,449	216,210	254,269	329,446	93
Died	60,948	43,848	18,154	35,668	27,605	15,739	14,703	15,587	10,604	
Escaped	3,586	2,196	2,642	3,779	4,261	2,583	2,577	2,318	1,253	
Other	7,590	6,105	9,771	2,388	2,162	3,006	333	295	578	
Dec. 31 population:	715,506	600,897	808,839	1,108,057	1,216,361	1,416,300	1,533,767	1,711,202	1,727,970	89
Annual change	51,912	−114,609	207,942	299,218	108,304	199,939	117,467	117,435	16,768	−83
death rate/1000	92	61	30	44	25	13	10	10	6	
"Counterrevolutionaries":										
Jan. 1 population	268,861	283,351	333,833	427,653	416,156	420,696	578,912	475,976	480,766	46
Annual change	14,490	50,482	93,820	−11,497	4,540	153,216	—	4,790	−15,510	
Percent of GULAG pop.	40.7	41.2	59.2	54.3	38.0	34.9	22.7	31.0	28.1	
LABOR COLONIES										
Jan. 1 population	516,225	745,171	956,224	912,794	1,091,478	1,140,324	1,145,051	994,379	793,312	74
Dec. 31 population	745,171	956,224	912,794	1,091,478	1,140,324	1,145,051	994,379	793,312	740,554	46
Annual change	228,946	211,053	−43,430	178,684	48,846	4,727	−150,672	−201,067	−52,758	−27
PRISONS										
Jan. 15 population	155,213	279,969	261,500	306,163	275,850	—	—	—	—	

USSR Custodial Population 1934-1953

Custodial Population January 1	Gulag Working Camps	Counter-revolution-aries	% counter-revs.	Died	% Died	Freed	Escaped	Gulag Labor Colonies	Prisons	Total
1934	510,307	135,190	26.5	26,295	5.2	147,272	83,490			510,307
1935	725,438	118,256	16.3	28,328	3.9	211,035	67,493	240,259		965,697
1936	839,406	105,849	12.6	20,595	2.5	369,544	58,313	457,088		1,296,494
1937	820,881	104,826	12.8	25,376	3.1	364,437	58,264	375,488		1,196,369
1938	996,367	185,324	18.6	90,546	9.1	279,966	32,033	885,203		1,881,570
1939	1,317,195	454,432	34.5	50,502	3.8	223,622	12,333	355,243	350,538	2,022,976
1940	1,344,408	444,999	33.1	46,665	3.5	316,825	11,813	315,584	190,266	1,850,258
1941	1,500,524	420,293	28.7	100,997	6.7	624,276	10,592	429,205	487,739	2,417,468
1942	1,415,596	407,988	29.6	248,877	18.0	509,538	11,822	360,447	277,992	2,054,035
1943	983,974	345,397	35.6	166,967	17.0	336,135	6,242	500,208	235,313	1,719,495
1944	663,594	268,861	40.7	60,948	9.2	152,113	3,586	516,225	155,213	1,335,032
1945	715,506	283,351	41.2	43,848	6.1	336,750	2,196	745,171	279,969	1,740,646
1946	600,897	333,833	59.2	18,154	3.0	115,700	2,642	956,224	261,500	1,818,621
1947	808,839	427,653	54.3	35,668	4.4	194,886	3,779	912,794	306,163	2,027,796
1948	1,108,057	416,156	38.0	27,605	2.5	261,148	4,261	1,091,478	275,850	2,475,385
1949	1,216,361	420,696	34.9	15,739	1.3	178,449	2,583	1,140,324		2,356,685
1950	1,416,300	578,912	22.7	14,703	1.0	216,210	2,577	1,145,051		2,561,351
1951	1,533,767	475,976	31.0	15,587	1.0	254,269	2,318	994,379		2,528,146
1952	1,711,202	480,766	28.1	10,604	0.6	329,446	1,253	793,312		2,504,514
1953	1,727,970	465,256	26.9	5,825	0.3	937,352	785	740,554		2,468,524

Cuba

Geral

Links:

- ★ Vânia Bambirra - A revolução cubana - uma reinterpretacão
- ★ A Revolução Cubana - Fundação Editora Unesp
- ★ Como Cuba me tratou da COVID - Revista Opera
- ★ Como Cuba erradicou a mortalidade infantil e está acabando com as doenças dos pobres - Revista Opera
- ★ A política dos EUA e seu impacto em Cuba - Revista Opera
- ★ Há 56 anos, Cuba vencia o analfabetismo - Revista Opera
- ★ Cuba no Século XXI. Dilemas da Revolução
- ★ Rainbow Solidarity in Defense of Cuba – Workers World
- ★ O sucesso de Cuba com a Covid-19 explicado de dentro - Revista Opera
- ★ De Martí a Fidel

Vídeos:

- ★ Como Cuba trata os LGBTs? - YouTube
- ★ Cubano respondendo dúvidas sobre Cuba - PARTE 1 - YouTube
- ★ BBC - Cuba! Africa! Revolution! (English) - YouTube

Che Guevara

Links:

- ★ MIA - Ernesto Che Guevara
- ★ Che Guevara: day of the hero
- ★ Desmascarando a mentira de que "Che Guevara era racista"
- ★ Mitos de Che Guevara: A verdade sobre o "racista, homofóbico, assassino"
- ★ Ernesto Che Guevara by I. Lavretsky, Moscow: Progress, 1976
- ★ Lisa Howard, Transcript, "Interview with Che Guevara," February 1964. | National Security Archive (gwu.edu)
- ★ In Defense of Communism: Che Guevara: “I came to communism because of Stalin”
- ★ Che Guevara in the Congo
- ★ Aleida March - Remembering Che: My Life with Che Guevara (Livro de sua esposa)
- ★ Che Guevara obras escolhidas - Jornal A Verdade
- ★ Um livro do Che Guevara sobre economia em Espanhol

Vídeos:

- ★ Che Guevara: monstro ou herói revolucionário? - YouTube
- ★ Revolutionary Left Radio: In Defense of Che Guevara: Analyzing his Life and Answering (Podcast)
- ★ ¿Era el Che homófobo? - YouTube
- ★ Who Did Che Guevara Murder? | BadEmpanada - YouTube
- ★ Che Guevara's True Legacy - YouTube
- ★ Che Guevara: Homophobic Racist?
- ★ Statement by Mr. Che Guevara (Cuba) before the United Nations General Assembly on 11 December 1964 - YouTube
- ★ Throwback Thursday: Che Guevara on U.S.-Cuba relations in 1964 - YouTube
- ★ Che Guevara's visit to the USSR 1/2 - YouTube / Che Guevara's visit to the USSR 2/2 - YouTube

Fidel Castro

Links:

- ★ Facing U.S. Aggressions (1960) by Fidel Castro
- ★ Todos os discursos de Fidel Castro
- ★ Fidel Castro Ruz: Soldado Revolucionario | Fidel soldado de las ideas
- ★ Centro de Estudos Fidel Castro Ruz
- ★ MIA - Fidel Castro (marxists.org)
- ★ Soldado de las Ideas (libreriavirtualcuba.com)
- ★ Fidel, 90 anos de rebeldia - Revista Opera
- ★ Fidel e a religião - Frei Betto

Vídeos:

- ★ Fidel Castro in Guadalajara [w/ subtitles] (1991) - YouTube
- ★ Fidel: The Untold Story (2001) (720p upscale) - YouTube
- ★ Fidel Castro on Capitalism, Consumerism, and the Environment - YouTube
- ★ CUBA AND FIDEL (1974- Directed by Saul Landau) - YouTube
- ★ The Uncompromising Revolution (Directed by Saul Landau 1988) - YouTube

🇨🇳 China

Geral

Links:

- ★ Reading Guide on China
- ★ Trinta Anos do Partido Comunista da China -Hu Qiaomu
- ★ Mao Tsé-tung na Revolução Chinesa - Chen Po-ta

- ★ From Victory to Defeat – Pao-yu Ching – Foreign Languages Press
- ★ O aríete da desinformação: As mentiras que cercam a província de Xinjiang - Revista Opera
- ★ Constitution of the People's Republic of China (npc.gov.cn)
- ★ China's economic system - Donnithorne, Audrey.pdf
- ★ Mao Tse-Tung on the Chinese Revolution by Chen Po-ta
- ★ A History Of The Modern Chinese Revolution(1919-1956) - Ho Kan Chih
- ★ Marxist Philosophy in China: From Qu Qiubai to Mao Zedong. 1923-1945
- ★ Remembering the Chinese Revolution
- ★ Birth O fNew China-ArthurClegg-1943
- ★ The Chinese economy
- ★ Red Star Over China : Snow, Edgar
- ★ Monthly Review | On the Nature of the Chinese Economic System
- ★ Monthly Review | China 2013
- ★ Three questions about China and the Communist Party of China | by Écspielle Kay
- ★ Revolutionary Left Radio: In Defense of China as a Socialist State: An Interview with Ajit Singh
- ★ Social Credit Overview Podcast
- ★ Marxism and the social character of China – Workers World
- ★ The American Dream Is Alive. In China. - The New York Times
- ★ China & Market Socialism: A Question of State & Revolution
- ★ 5 Myths About Chinese Investment in Africa – Foreign Policy
- ★ China e Africa
- ★ Has China Turned To Capitalism?-Reflections On The Transition From Capitalism To Socialism

Vídeos:

- ★ A VERDADE SOBRE OS UIGURES - YouTube
- ★ O QUE ESTÁ ACONTECENDO NA CHINA? - YouTube
- ★ O que não sabemos sobre a Ch!na com @assimdisseojoao e @FelipeDurante - YouTube
- ★ People's Communes (extract from One Man's China) - YouTube
- ★ How does China work? - YouTube
- ★ What Was Life Like In Maoist China? [Full Documentary] - YouTube
- ★ EXISTE IMPERIALISMO CHINÊS? - YouTube
- ★ A China e os 100 anos do PCCh - YouTube
- ★ A CHINA É IMPERIALISTA? - YouTube
- ★ A CHINA É SOCIALISTA? - YouTube
- ★ COMO FUNCIONA A INFLAÇÃO NA CHINA? - YouTube
- ★ TRABALHO ESCRAVO NA CHINA? - YouTube

Mao e Maoísmo

Links:

- ★ Sobre a prática (1937)
- ★ Sobre o tratamento correto das contradições no seio do povo (1957)
- ★ Sobre o tratamento correto das contradições no seio do povo
- ★ Contra o Liberalismo

- ★ Oposição ao Culto de Livros
- ★ Mao: De Onde Vêm as Idéias Corretas?
- ★ Sobre a Guerra Prolongada
- ★ On guerrilla warfare : Mao, Zedong, 1893-1976
- ★ Problemas Estratégicos da Guerra Revolucionária na China
- ★ Sobre os "Problemas Econômicos do Socialismo na URSS" de Stalin
- ★ Mao's Evaluations of Stalin (massline.org)
- ★ Guiding Principle for Knowing and Changing the World (bannedthought.net)
- ★ Guiding Principle for Knowing and Changing the World 2
- ★ The Early Revolutionary Activies of Mao
- ★ Did Mao Really Kill Millions in the Great Leap Forward? | MR Online

Vídeos:

- ★ Fundamentos do Maoismo - Uma breve introdução | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Descontruindo o Mito: O suposto genocídio de Mao Zedong (Mao Tsé-Tung) - YouTube
- ★ Fundamentos do Maoismo - Uma breve introdução | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Mao, a invenção do marxismo chinês e a maior revolução da História - YouTube
- ★ (Áudio) O que é Maoísmo? Um panorama histórico e teórico (part. João Pedro Fragoso) - YouTube

🇰🇵 Coréia Popular

Geral

Links:

- ★ Warsaw Photographer / Raphael Olivier - Pyongyang - North Korean vintage architecture
- ★ Artigos e documentos essenciais – Centro de Estudos da Política Songun
- ★ MIA - Kim Jong-il (marxists.org)
- ★ A Coreia do Norte é uma ditadura?
- ★ A Coreia do Norte é uma monarquia?
- ★ O que é a Ideia Juche? Breves considerações
- ★ Entenda como funcionam as eleições na Coreia do Norte
- ★ O cristianismo na Coreia do Norte
- ★ O Código Penal da Coreia do Norte
- ★ A carta de KIM IL SUNG aos Panteras Negras e ao povo negro dos EUA
- ★ Como é a questão LGBT na Coreia do Norte? - Portal RPDC
- ★ História da Revolução Coreana (novacultura.info)
- ★ Leia a Constituição da Coreia do Norte em português
- ★ KIM JONG IL O Socialismo é uma Ciência.pdf
- ★ KIM JONG IL Sobre a Ideia Juche.pdf
- ★ A Revolução Coreana - Paulo Visentini

Vídeos:

- ★ Lucas Rubio (248) | À Deriva Podcast com Arthur Petry - YouTube
- ★ Documentário de desertores da Coreia do Norte - "Os Cidadãos Leais de Pyongyang em Seul" (legendado) - YouTube
- ★ A Coreia Popular ft. Lucas Rubio | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ PAPO COM JOÃO CARVALHO SOBRE A COREIA POPULAR - YouTube
- ★ O Exército Popular na Coréia do Norte - Passado, Presente e Futuro da Política Songun - YouTube
- ★ Coreia do Norte, o país do povo feliz - Documentário - YouTube
- ★ Dia de eleições na Coreia do Norte (2011) - YouTube
- ★ Coreia do Norte: Sistema de Saúde Gratuita - Rádio Voz da Coreia - YouTube
- ★ Coreia do Norte, país sem impostos - Rádio Voz da Coreia - YouTube
- ★ A histórica solidariedade da Coreia do Norte com a África - YouTube
- ★ We Went To North Korea To Get A Haircut - YouTube
- ★ Daily life in North Korea - “My Brothers and Sisters in the North” (Full awarded documentary) - YouTube
- ★ In North Korea, what are people's activities in the morning? | NEW DPRK - YouTube
- ★ Order No. 27 (North Korean Film) (English Subtitles) - YouTube
- ★ A Traffic Controller on Crossroads (North Korea) - YouTube
- ★ How does North Korea work? - YouTube
- ★ The Otto Warmbier Case - Was He Really Tortured in the DPRK? (Spanish with English Subtitles) - YouTube
- ★ Cientistas Coreanos falando como é a vida lá
- ★ DPRK18: Go to the cooperative farm in Pyongyang, North Korea, and the ordinary people’s home. - YouTube
- ★ Entrevista em uma Igreja na Coréia do Norte

Vietnam

Geral

Links:

- ★ The Long Run Impact of Bombing Vietnam by Edward Miguel and Gérard Roland
- ★ Grover Furr's Vietnam War Page
- ★ Constituição do Vietnam
- ★ Vietnam Subject Page (marxists.org)
- ★ Marxists Internet Archive - Vietnamese
- ★ Revolt of Black GIs (archive.org)
- ★ "The Collapse of the Armed Forces," Col. Robert D. Heinl, Jr., Armed Forces Journal, June 1971 (montclair.edu)
- ★ How Vietnam defeated U.S. imperialism – Liberation School
- ★ Atrocities of the Vietnam War - The Victims of the Vietnam War

- ★ Fuelling the War: Revealing an Oil Company's Role in Vietnam - Louis Wesseling - Google Livros
- ★ História da Revolução na Indochina | NOVACULTURA.info
- ★ A Revolução Vietnamita - Fundação Editora Unesp
- ★ GUERRA DO POVO EXÉRCITO DO POVO (researchgate.net)
- ★ Vietnam: A Guerrilha Vista Por Dentro
- ★ On the Socialist Revolution in Vietnam - Le Duan:
- ★ Report of the 4th Central Committee of the Vietnamese Communist Party to the 5th Party Congress by Le Duan
- ★ Report of the 7th CPV CC to the Midterm Party Conference by Do Muoi
- ★ História do Partido Comunista do Vietnam
- ★ An Outline History Of The Vietnam Workers Party-1976
- ★ 7th National Congress of the Communist Party of Vietnam: Documents / 6th / 13th
- ★ A number of theoretical and practical issues on socialism and the path to socialism in Vietnam
- ★ Vietnam Statistical Yearbook 2020 by the General Statistics Office / Statistic book – General Statistics Office of Vietnam/
- ★ Building a socialist-oriented market economy by the Communist Party of Vietnam: Theoretical views on socialism and the path toward socialism in Vietnam by Prof. Dr. Le Huu Nghia
- ★ Renewal of market economy institutions in Vietnam by Dr. Tran Du Lich
- ★ A platform for nation building by Nguyen Phu Trong
- ★ Notable achievements during Vietnam’s 75 years
- ★ Economic renewal high on Party agenda by Nguyen Van Dang
- ★ New concept of socialist-oriented market economy introduced
- ★ Steadfastily marching on the path of Doi Moi (in Spanish) by Nguyen Phu Trong
- ★ The Broken Promises of Vietnam | libcom.org
- ★ Building an independent national economy in Vietnam by Doan Trong Truyen and Pham Thanh Vinh
- ★ Vo Nguyen Giap - Armamento Das Massas Revolucionárias, Edificação Do Exército Do Povo | Biblioteca Virtual LivrAndante
- ★ 20 years' development of education in the Democratic Republic of Vietnam by Nguyen Khanh Toan
- ★ The Democratic Republic of Vietnam on the road of socialist industrialization
- ★ Vietnam: Current Issues and Historical Background - Google Livros
- ★ Vietnam's Foreign Policy under Doi Moi - Google Livros
- ★ CPV Charter
- ★ Código Penal do Vietnam

Vídeos:

- ★ THE CU CHI TUNNELS (with subtitles as told by America's former enemy) - YouTube
- ★ O Vietnã é socialista? - YouTube
- ★ Is Vietnam a Police State? - YouTube
- ★ How do ELECTIONS work in VIETNAM? - YouTube
- ★ Pink-Washed Color Revolution in Vietnam - YouTube
- ★ Como funciona o Congresso Comunista? - YouTube
- ★ How the Media LIES About Vietnam! Propaganda vs. Journalism - YouTube
- ★ Responding to Armchair Historian on "North Vietnam Perspective of the Vietnam War" - YouTube
- ★ Como que Comunistas ganharam a guerra do Vietnã? - YouTube
- ★ Secrets of the CIA's Final Days in Vietnam (1985) - YouTube (archive.org)
- ★ Hearts and Minds (1974) - YouTube

- ★ A REVOLUÇÃO VIETNAMITA com Centro Socialista - Rômulo Cravinho e Patrícia Ramiro | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ A Revolução Vietnamita - YouTube
- ★ A Luta Revolucionária no Vietnã, Laos e Camboja | João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Vietnam War Memories from the Communist Side - YouTube
- ★ How does Vietnam work? - YouTube
- ★ The Long Haired Warriors - YouTube

Ho Chi Minh

Links:

- ★ Ho Chi Minh: A Life
- ★ Ho Chi Minh - Vida e Obra do Líder da Libertação Nacional do Vietnã
- ★ MIA - Ho Chi Minh (marxists.org)
- ★ Selected Works of Ho Chi Minh, Volume 1 (1914-1945) by Foreign Languages Press
- ★ Prison Diary by Ho Chi Minh:
- ★ The Imperialist Aggressors Can Never Enslave The Heroic Vietnamese People (marxists.org)
- ★ Founding of the Indochinese Communist Party (marxists.org)
- ★ Report On The National And Colonial Questions At The Fifth Congress Of The Communist International (marxists.org)
- ★ Some Considerations on the Colonial Question (marxists.org)
- ★ Ho Chi Minh on revolution : selected writings, 1920-66
- ★ Hồ Chí Minh toàn tập - Hồ Chí Minh (hochiminh.vn)

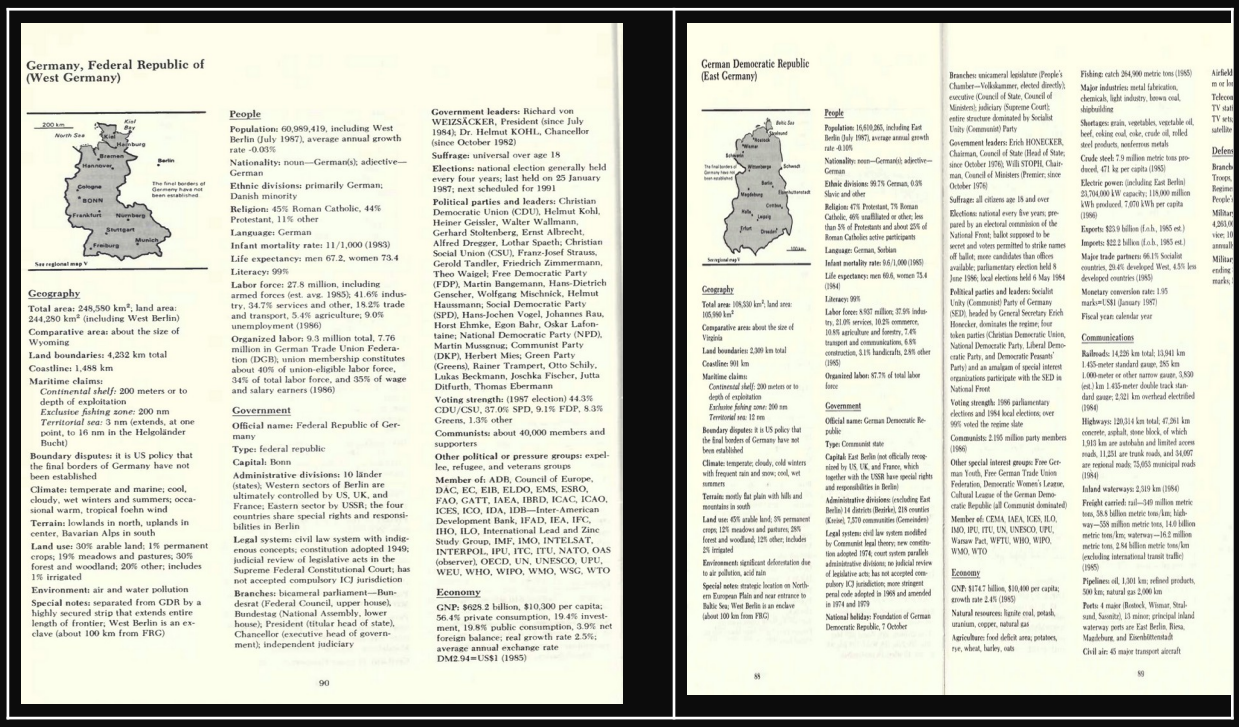
Alemanha Oriental

Geral

Links:

- ★ Values and Structure in the German Health Care Systems
- ★ 250 questions, 250 answers about the German Democratic Republic
- ★ Rascunho Soviético de um Tratado de Paz Alemão – Primeira "Nota de Stalin" (10 de março de 1952)
- ★ Maioria dos alemães orientais sente que a vida era melhor no comunismo - O Marxista-Leninista
- ★ "Reerguidos das Ruínas..." Sobre o crescimento e desenvolvimento da sociedade e economia socialistas na RDA
- ★ A queda do muro de Berlim e a pilhagem neoliberal do lado oriental - Revista Opera
- ★ Nem um paraíso socialista, nem um inferno policial | LavraPalavra
- ★ 30 anos da Reunificação: um crime contra a Alemanha - Revista Opera
- ★ A situação das mulheres na República Democrática Alemã | Desacato
- ★ Blog AK-47: O mito dos oprimidos pelo Muro de Berlim.
- ★ Blog AK-47: 25 de Agosto de 2012: o Centenário de um Revolucionário
- ★ Stasi State or Socialist Paradise?: The German Democratic Republic and What Became of It
- ★ A situação das mulheres na Alemanha Socialista - O Marxista-Leninista
- ★ Entenda o que foi o Muro de Berlim - O Marxista-Leninista
- ★ Anuário Estatístico da República Democrática Alemã - Em Alemão

- ★ República Democrática Alemã - Editora Stampa.
- ★ Pueblo Soviético: La mujer en la República Democrática Alemana
- ★ *Comparação da Alemanha Ocidental com a Alemanha Oriental pela CIA*



Germany, Federal Republic of (West Germany)

See regional map V

Geography

Total area: 248,580 km²; land area: 244,280 km² (including West Berlin)

Comparative area: about the size of Wyoming

Land boundaries: 4,232 km total

Coastline: 1,488 km

Maritime claims:
Continental shelf: 200 meters or to depth of exploitation
Exclusive fishing zone: 200 nm
Territorial sea: 3 nm (extends, at one point, to 16 nm in the Helgoländer Bucht)

Boundary disputes: it is US policy that the final borders of Germany have not been established

Climate: temperate and marine; cool, cloudy, wet winters and summers; occasional warm, tropical foehn wind

Terrain: lowlands in north, uplands in center, Bavarian Alps in south

Land use: 30% arable land; 1% permanent crops; 19% meadows and pastures; 30% forest and woodland; 20% other; includes 1% irrigated

Environment: air and water pollution

Special notes: separated from GDR by a highly secured strip that extends entire length of frontier; West Berlin is an exclave (about 100 km from FRG)

People

Population: 60,989,419, including West Berlin (July 1987), average annual growth rate -0.03%

Nationality: noun—German(s); adjective—German

Ethnic divisions: primarily German; Danish minority

Religion: 45% Roman Catholic, 44% Protestant, 11% other

Language: German

Infant mortality rate: 11/1,000 (1983)

Life expectancy: men 67.2, women 73.4

Literacy: 99%

Labor force: 27.8 million, including armed forces (est. avg. 1985); 41.6% industry, 34.7% services and other, 18.2% trade and transport, 5.4% agriculture; 9.0% unemployment (1986)

Organized labor: 9.3 million total, 7.76 million in German Trade Union Federation (DGB); union membership constitutes about 40% of union-eligible labor force, 34% of total labor force, and 35% of wage and salary earners (1986)

Government

Official name: Federal Republic of Germany

Type: federal republic

Capital: Bonn

Administrative divisions: 10 länder (states); Western sectors of Berlin are ultimately controlled by US, UK, and France; Eastern sector by USSR; the four countries share special rights and responsibilities in Berlin

Legal system: civil law system with indigenous concepts; constitution adopted 1949; judicial review of legislative acts in the Supreme Federal Constitutional Court; has not accepted compulsory ICJ jurisdiction

Branches: bicameral parliament—Bundesrat (Federal Council, upper house), Bundestag (National Assembly, lower house); President (titular head of state), Chancellor (executive head of government); independent judiciary

Government leaders: Richard von WEIZSÄCKER, President (since July 1984); Dr. Helmut KOHL, Chancellor (since October 1982)

Suffrage: universal over age 18

Elections: national election generally held every four years; last held on 25 January 1987; next scheduled for 1991

Political parties and leaders: Christian Democratic Union (CDU), Helmut Kohl, Heiner Geissler, Walter Wallmann, Gerhard Stoltenberg, Ernst Albrecht, Alfred Dregger, Lothar Spaeth; Christian Social Union (CSU), Franz-Josef Strauss, Gerold Tandler, Friedrich Zimmermann, Theo Waigel, Free Democratic Party (FDP), Martin Bangemann, Hans-Dietrich Genscher, Wolfgang Mischnick, Helmut Haussmann; Social Democratic Party (SPD), Hans-Jochen Vogel, Johannes Rau, Horst Ehmke, Egon Bahr, Oskar Lafontaine; National Democratic Party (NPD), Martin Mussgnug; Communist Party (DKP), Herbert Mies; Green Party (Greens), Rainer Trampert, Otto Schily, Lukas Beckmann, Joschka Fischer, Jutta Ditfurth, Thomas Ebermann

Voting strength: (1987 election) 44.3% CDU/CSU, 37.0% SPD, 9.1% FDP, 8.3% Greens, 1.3% other

Communists: about 40,000 members and supporters

Other political or pressure groups: expellee, refugee, and veterans groups

Member of: ADB, Council of Europe, DAC, EC, EIB, ELDO, EMS, ESRO, FAO, GATT, IAEA, IBRD, ICAC, ICAO, ICES, ICO, IDA, IDB—Inter-American Development Bank, IFAD, IEA, IFC, IHO, ILO, International Lead and Zinc Study Group, IMF, IMO, INTELSAT, INTERPOL, IPU, ITC, ITU, NATO, OAS (observer), OECD, UN, UNESCO, UPU, WEU, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WSG, WTO

Economy

GNP: $628.2 billion, $10,300 per capita; 56.4% private consumption, 19.4% investment, 19.8% public consumption, 3.9% net foreign balance; real growth rate 2.5%; average annual exchange rate DM2.94=US$1 (1985)

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German Democratic Republic (East Germany)

See regional map V

Geography

Total area: 108,330 km²; land area: 103,980 km²

Comparative area: about the size of Virginia

Land boundaries: 2,309 km total

Coastline: 501 km

Maritime claims:
Continental shelf: 200 meters or to depth of exploitation
Exclusive fishing zone: 200 nm
Territorial sea: 12 nm

Boundary disputes: it is US policy that the final borders of Germany have not been established

Climate: temperate; cloudy, cold winters with frequent rain and snow; cool, wet summers

Terrain: mostly flat plain with hills and mountains in south

Land use: 45% arable land; 5% permanent crops; 12% meadows and pastures; 28% forest and woodland; 12% other; includes 2% irrigated

Environment: significant deforestation due to air pollution, acid rain

Special notes: strategic location on Northern European Plain and near entrance to Baltic Sea; West Berlin is an exclave (about 100 km from FRG)

People

Population: 16,610,265, including East Berlin (July 1987), average annual growth rate -0.10%

Nationality: noun—German(s); adjective—German

Ethnic division: 99.7% German, 0.3% Slavic and other

Religion: 47% Protestant, 7% Roman Catholic, 46% unaffiliated or other; less than 5% of Protestants and about 25% of Roman Catholics active participants

Language: German, Sorbian

Infant mortality rate: 9.6/1,000 (1985)

Life expectancy: men 69.6, women 73.4 (1984)

Literacy: 99%

Labor force: 8.937 million; 37.9% industry, 21.0% services, 10.2% commerce, 10.8% agriculture and forestry, 7.4% transport and communications, 6.8% construction, 5.1% handicrafts, 2.8% other (1985)

Organized labor: 87.7% of total labor force

Government

Official name: German Democratic Republic

Type: Communist state

Capital: East Berlin (not officially recognized by US, UK, and France, which together with the USSR have special rights and responsibilities in Berlin)

Administrative divisions (excluding East Berlin): 14 districts (Bezirke), 218 counties (Kreise), 7,570 communities (Gemeinden)

Legal system: civil law system modified by Communist legal theory; new constitution adopted 1974; court system parallels administrative divisions; no judicial review of legislative acts; has not accepted compulsory ICJ jurisdiction; more stringent penal code adopted in 1968 and amended in 1974 and 1979

National holidays: Foundation of German Democratic Republic, 7 October

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Branches: unicameral legislature (People's Chamber—Volkskammer, elected directly); executive (Council of State, Council of Ministers); judiciary (Supreme Court); entire structure dominated by Socialist Unity (Communist) Party

Government leaders: Erich HONECKER, Chairman, Council of State (Head of State; since October 1976); Willi STOPH, Chairman, Council of Ministers (Premier; since October 1976)

Suffrage: all citizens age 18 and over

Elections: national every five years; prepared by an electoral commission of the National Front; ballot supposed to be secret and voters permitted to strike names off ballot; more candidates than offices available; parliamentary election held 8 June 1986; local elections held 6 May 1984

Political parties and leaders: Socialist Unity (Communist) Party of Germany (SED), headed by General Secretary Erich Honecker, dominates the regime; four token parties (Christian Democratic Union, National Democratic Party, Liberal Democratic Party, and Democratic Peasants' Party) and an amalgam of special interest organizations participate with the SED in National Front

Voting strength: 1986 parliamentary elections and 1984 local elections; over 99% voted the regime slate

Communists: 2.195 million party members (1986)

Other special interest groups: Free German Youth, Free German Trade Union Federation, Democratic Women's League, Cultural League of the German Democratic Republic (all Communist dominated)

Member of: CEMA, IAEA, ICES, ILO, IMO, IPU, ITU, UN, UNESCO, UPU, Warsaw Pact, WFTU, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WTO

Economy

GNP: $174.7 billion, $10,400 per capita; growth rate 2.4% (1985)

Natural resources: lignite coal, potash, uranium, copper, natural gas

Agriculture: food deficit area; potatoes, rye, wheat, barley, oats

Fishing: catch 264,900 metric tons (1985)

Major industries: metal fabrication, chemicals, light industry, brown coal, shipbuilding

Shortages: grain, vegetables, vegetable oil, beef, coking coal, coke, crude oil, rolled steel products, nonferrous metals

Crude steel: 7.9 million metric tons produced, 471 kg per capita (1985)

Electric power: (including East Berlin) 23,704,000 kW capacity; 118,000 million kWh produced, 7,070 kWh per capita (1986)

Exports: $25.9 billion (f.o.b., 1985 est.)

Imports: $22.2 billion (f.o.b., 1985 est.)

Major trade partners: 66.1% Socialist countries, 29.4% developed West, 4.5% less developed countries (1985)

Monetary conversion rate: 1.95 marks=US$1 (January 1987)

Fiscal year: calendar year

Communications

Railroads: 14,226 km total; 13,941 km 1.435-meter standard gauge, 285 km 1.000-meter or other narrow gauge, 3,830 (est.) km 1.435-meter double track standard gauge; 2,921 km overhead electrified (1984)

Highways: 120,314 km total, 47,261 km concrete, asphalt, stone block, of which 1,913 km are autobahn and limited access roads, 11,251 are trunk roads, and 34,097 are regional roads; 75,053 municipal roads (1984)

Inland waterways: 2,519 km (1984)

Freight carried: rail—349 million metric tons, 38.8 billion metric tons/km; highway—558 million metric tons, 14.0 billion metric tons/km; waterway—16.2 million metric tons, 2.84 billion metric tons/km (excluding international transit traffic) (1985)

Pipelines: oil, 1,301 km; refined products, 500 km; natural gas 2,000 km

Ports: 4 maier (Rostock, Wismar, Stralsund, Sassnitz); 13 minor; principal inland waterway ports are East Berlin, Riesa, Magdeburg, and Eisenhüttenstadt

Civil air: 45 major transport aircraft

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Vídeos:

- ★ Fatos sobre a Alemanha socialista | Muro de Berlim, "falência" do estado, situação das mulheres - YouTube
- ★ Why was the west richer than the east?
- ★ Uma conversa com pessoas que moraram na Alemanha Oriental
- ★ Socialism in the GDR - YouTube
- ★ Trabalho e Economia na Alemanha Oriental
- ★ Democracia e Solidariedade na Alemanha Oriental
- ★ Guerra Fria e a Contra-Revolução da Alemanha Oriental

Albânia Socialista

Geral

Links:

- ★ História do Partido do Trabalho da Albânia (espanhol)
- ★ Albania : a country study : Zickel, Raymond E., 1934-
- ★ Scientific Conference on the Marxist-Leninist Theoretical Thinking of the Party of Labour of Albania and Comrade Enver Hoxha
- ★ Always in the Vanguard of Society, Bearer of Progress : Ramiz Alia
- ★ On the Experience of the National Liberation War and the Development of our National Army : Mehmet Shehu

- ★ The Revolution - A Question Taken Up for Solution : Ramiz Alia
- ★ The People's Revolution in Albania and the Question of State Power : Luan Omari
- ★ Outline on Albania
- ★ Problems of the Emancipation of Women
- ★ Steeled in the Heat of Battle
- ★ The Deepening of the Revolutionization of the Life of the Party and the Country : Ramiz Alia
- ★ Albania, the most sucessful country in europe
- ★ Albania constructs socialism relying on its own forces (alb, eng)
- ★ A Picareta e o Fuzil
- ★ Livro - ALBÂNIA HORIZONTE VERMELHO NOS BÁLCÃS
- ★ Livro - O SOCIALISMO NA ALBÂNIA
- ★ The Socialist Revolution in the Ideological and Cultural Field and Its Further Deepening
- ★ Re-Evaluating the 1967 Albanian Iconoclasm
- ★ ALB The Constitution of the Peoples Socialist Republic of Albania 1976
- ★ The Party of Labour of Albania on the building and the life of the party, part 1
- ★ The Party of Labour of Albania on the building and the life of the party, part 2
- ★ The history of the socialist construction of Albania By the Institute of History at the Academy of Sciences of the PSR of Albania
- ★ HOUSE AND MUSEUM OF THE PARTY
- ★ ARTET FIGURATIVE NË REPUBLIKËN POPULLORE TË SHQIPËRISË
- ★ SHQIPERIA SOCIALISTE MARSHON
- ★ ARTET FIGURATIVE SHQIPTARE. PIKTURA
- ★ ME POPULLIN, MES SHOKEVE
- ★ Photo Album of Albania
- ★ Perfection of Socialist Relations of Production in the PSR of Albania

Vídeos:

- ★ Era Enver Hoxha: Albânia Socialista e Milagres Economicos (Legendado) - YouTube
- ★ Enveri Yne - Film Shqipetar Albanian - YouTube
- ★ A Revolução Albanesa! - YouTube
- ★ 40 years of Socialist Albania / 40 godina Socijalističke Albanije - YouTube
- ★ Albania Under Enver Hoxha (1982) - YouTube
- ★ Albania in 1972: Rare film footage from life in communist Albania - YouTube

Enver Hoxha

Links:

- ★ MIA - Enver Hoxha (marxists.org)
- ★ Энвер Ходжа. Его жизнь и работа. - Enver Hoxha. His Life and Work.

- ★ O Imperialismo e a Revolução (marxists.org)
- ★ O Eurocomunismo é Anticomunismo (marxists.org)
- ★ A Luta do Partido do Trabalho da Albânia Contra o Revisionismo Kruchoviano (marxists.org)
- ★ A Autogestão Iugoslava – Teoria e Prática Capitalistas (marxists.org)
- ★ Com Stálin — Recordações
- ★ Nosso Enver (marxists.org)
- ★ Teoria e Prática da Revolução (marxists.org)
- ★ Comrade Enver Hoxha and the PLA fight Dogmatism | by notbourgeois
- ★ ENCONTRO ENTRE JORGE AMADO E ENVER HOXHA ~ Comunidade Enver Hoxha
- ★ 114º aniversário de Enver Hoxha - A Verdade
- ★ Figuras do Movimento Operário
- ★ Enver Hoxha: 'With Stalin - Memoirs from my Meetings with Stalin.' (1981) (marxists.org)
- ★ Meeting between J. V. Stalin and E. Hoxha (revolutionarydemocracy.org)
- ★ Enver Hoxha Speech 7 November 1961 (marxists.org)

Vídeos:

- ★ Enver Hoxha dhe Stalini ne Moske, 1947 - YouTube
- ★ ERA ENVER HOXHA - Discurso: Trabalho e Vigilância - Legendado - YouTube
- ★ Enver Hoxha's speech on Revisionism (English Subs) - YouTube
- ★ Enveri Yne - Film Shqipetar Albanian - YouTube
- ★ Enver Hoxha - Tito - 1947 - YouTube
- ★ Enver Hoxha - Labour Day Celebration - YouTube
- ★ Enver Hoxha Speech at the 4th Congress of the Albanian Labour Party (1961) - YouTube
- ★ (4) Enver Hoxha Speech 1982 - YouTube

Iugoslávia

Geral

Links:

- ★ Tito Unmasked
- ★ From Trotsky To Tito
- ★ Os Titoístas
- ★ On the Regeneration of a Revolutionary, Genuine Communist Party of Yugoslavia
- ★ Communist Party of Yugoslavia in the Power of Murderers and Spies
- ★ Enslavement of Yugoslavia by Anglo-American Capital
- ★ Enemies of Marxism
- ★ Liberation Struggle of the Peoples of Yugoslavia Against the Fascist Tito Clique
- ★ Penetration of American Capital in Yugoslav Economy
- ★ Latest Step of Tito Clique to Restore Capitalism in Yugoslavia
- ★ Foreign Trade of Tito Clique – Instrument of Enslavement of Yugoslavia by U.S
- ★ Tito Clique in Service of the Instigator of a New War
- ★ Death Camp in Yugoslavia
- ★ Kulaks Support of the Fascist Tito Clique in the Countryside
- ★ Tito Fascist Clique Legalises Capitalism in Yugoslavia
- ★ Carta a Tito, Kardelj e ao CC do Partido Comunista Iugoslavo
- ★ A Autogestão Iugoslava – Teoria e Prática Capitalistas – Resumo
- ★ IMPERIALIST POLICY countries against the revisionism of the Yugoslav leading group headed by Tito is a big event in current
- ★ MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF KING ZOG AND MARSHAL TITO

- ★ Documento da CIA sobre envolvimento deles com Titoistas 1 /2 / 3 / 4/ 5
- ★ Notes of G. Dimitrov on a Phone Call from Stalin
- ★ Yugoslav Revisionism – The Espresso Stalinist

Vídeos:

- ★ "Is Yugoslavia a socialist country?" (Audiobook)
- ★ The Yugoslav Revolution
- ★ What is Titoism? | Ideology explained
- ★ Michael Parenti: Reality Happens to be Marxist | Rulers of the Planet
- ★ Michael Parenti - The U.S. War on Yugoslavia (1999)
- ★ How shoving a bottle up a farmer's a** caused the fall of Yugoslavia | Weird History

Extras

Mulheres e o Socialismo

Links:

- ★ MIA - Secção em Português: Luxemburgo (marxists.org)
- ★ MIA - Nadezhda Krupskaya (marxists.org)
- ★ MIA - Ana Montenegro (marxists.org)
- ★ Values and Structure in the German Health Care Systems
- ★ Library Genesis: Kristen R. Ghodsee - Why Women Have Better Sex Under Socialism: And Other Arguments for Economic Independence
- ★ Review de Women Have Better Sex Under Socialism
- ★ Mao sobre as Mulheres
- ★ Women and Marxism - Lenin
- ★ Angela Davis, símbolo do combate ao capitalismo - A Verdade
- ★ Women, Race and Class by Angela Davis 1981 (marxists.org)
- ★ Marx sobre a Família e o Genêro
- ★ As mulheres e a luta socialista
- ★ A Emancipação da Mulher segundo Lenin
- ★ The Soviet Woman – a Full and Equal Citizen of Her Country
- ★ A. Kollontay: The Activity of the International Secretariat of Communist Women (15 November 1921
- ★ Women in the Revolution (revolutionarycommunist.org)
- ★ Soviet Russia Had a Better Record of Training Women in STEM Than America Does Today |
- ★ Smart News| Smithsonian Magazine
- ★ The Woman Worker and Peasant in Soviet Russia
- ★ On the History of the Movement of Women Workers in Russia 1919
- ★ Pensamento Feminista Negro. Conhecimento, Consciência e a Política do Empoderamento
- ★ Women and Marxism: Marxists Internet Archive

> **Artigo 122** — Às mulheres na URSS são concedidos direitos iguais ao homem, em todas as esferas da economia e da vida do Estado, cultural, política e socialmente. O gozo desses direitos é assegurado pela concessão à mulher do direito ao trabalho como ao homem, com o mesmo salário, e com todos os direitos de descanso, seguro social e educacional e pela proteção do Estado aos interesses da mãe e da criança, descanso durante a gravidez, assistência em maternidade, enfermarias e creches.

Table 7.1 *Activity rate of women aged 40–44: international comparison (%)*

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1985
Socialist countries					
Bulgaria	78.6	83.4	88.5	92.5	93.3
Czechoslovakia	52.3	67.3	79.9	91.3	92.4
GDR	61.9	72.7	79.1	83.6	86.1
Hungary	29.0	51.8	69.4	83.2	84.7
Poland	66.4	69.1	79.5	83.2	84.7
Romania	75.8	76.4	79.5	83.1	85.1
USSR	66.8	77.9	93.2	96.9	96.8
North European countries	30.9	39.9	53.8	69.9	71.1
West European countries	34.5	39.5	46.4	55.1	55.6
South European countries	22.4	25.3	29.7	35.7	37.1

Source: Kornai (1992: 207).

Only 43 per cent of the women entitled to vote took part in the elections to the city Soviets in 1926, while the corresponding percentage among the men was 60 per cent. In 1934-35 this percentage of women had risen to 90.4 per cent.

The changes that have taken place in the countryside are still more striking. Only 28 per cent of the women entitled to vote took part in the elections to the village Soviets in 1926, while in 1934-35 the number had risen to 80.3 per cent.

During this same decade the proportion of women members of village Soviets has practically trebled, rising from 9.9 per cent of the total in 1926 to 26.2 per cent in 1934; for city Soviets the figures are 18.2 per cent and 30.4 per cent.

Vídeos:

- ★ Communism & Women's Rights - YouTube
- ★ Women's Rights under the Soviet Union - YouTube
- ★ October Revolution 100 - Women's liberation - YouTube
- ★ Women in the Political Sphere of Stalin's Soviet Union - YouTube
- ★ PORÓROCA DE CHORUME ESPECIAL COM CAROLLINE SARDA | Cortes do História Pública - YouTube

Questão do Aborto

- ★ Para compreender as causas das alterações legislativas de 1936, é necessário esclarecer primeiro a lógica da legislação de 1920 e a experiência soviética entre esses períodos. A lógica de 1920 era ver o aborto como um mal necessário que se tornaria desnecessário com o estabelecimento do socialismo, o que se reflecte em obras de Lenine como "A Classe Operária e o NeoMalthusianismo".

- ★ "Durante a última década, o número de mulheres que interrompem prematuramente a sua gravidez aumentou, tanto connosco como no estrangeiro. A legislação de todos os países luta contra este mal, punindo tanto a mulher que é culpada de aborto como o médico operador. O Governo dos trabalhadores e dos camponeses, consciente dos perigos de uma tal situação, empreendeu uma campanha contra os abortos secretos entre as mulheres trabalhadoras. Prevê que este fenómeno irá desaparecer gradualmente com a construção do socialismo".
- ★ A implementação do decreto de 1920 enfrentou vários problemas com dois factores importantes: instalações insuficientes e oposição por parte dos médicos. Em 1924, a profissão médica obteve uma regulamentação que só permitia abortos quando a gravidez punha em perigo a vida ou a saúde da mãe, mas foi revogada porque o número de abortos fora dos hospitais aumentou de imediato. No mesmo ano, o Comissariado para a Protecção da Saúde criou comissões para julgar a dificuldade das mulheres em ter o filho, eventualmente estas comissões julgariam a capacidade de pagar os abortos e subsidiariam o custo daqueles que não o podiam pagar em conformidade. Durante este período, houve uma preocupação generalizada sobre os efeitos do aborto na população "O número de abortos aumentou nos anos vinte a um ritmo alarmante. Em Moscow, de 1921 a 1929, os nascimentos diminuíram de 30,6 por 1.000 habitantes para 21,7, enquanto os abortos aumentaram de 5,7 para 35,2.
- ★ Deve notar-se que durante este período a linha do Partido reflectia a mesma lógica do decreto de 1920 e via o aborto como um mal que deve ser abolido, pelo que o aborto era publicamente desincentivado e a contracepção não era facilmente acessível, tornando o aborto o principal meio de controlo de natalidade. Desde o início da legislatura soviética houve sempre uma ideologia pró-natalista, o que se reflectiu mesmo na revista feminina Rabotnitsa publicada pela Zhenotdel.

— "As revistas femininas tendiam a impor um retrato bastante simplista dos efeitos do aborto, possivelmente de modo a assustar os seus leitores contra a prática, caso não fossem convencidas por argumentos que enfatizassem a necessidade e a capacidade das mulheres de terem o maior número possível de filhos. Foi declarado em 1935, por exemplo, que a maioria das mulheres submetidas a abortos em clínicas ginecológicas de Moscovo sofreram mais tarde sérias complicações".
"No entanto, o grande impulso dos artigos constituiu mais do que um mero encorajamento para ter mais filhos e surgiu um culto à maternidade. Em Rabotnitsa cartas supostamente de mulheres trabalhadoras faziam eco de tais sentimentos".
"Em geral, parece ter havido elementos de apoio ao decreto, particularmente às sugestões contidas na secção 'pensão de alimentos'. Foi persistentemente alegado em cartas à imprensa que era a relutância dos homens em assumir quaisquer responsabilidades que repetidamente obrigavam as mulheres a fazer abortos contra a sua vontade, pelo que parece provável que este decreto que visava 'fortalecer a família' fosse bastante popular entre as mulheres. Outros factores que poderiam ter tido alguma influência na garantia de um certo apoio à medida nas cidades foram o afluxo de camponeses às áreas urbanas nos anos 30 e a Igreja Ortodoxa que tradicionalmente tinha governado isso: Mulheres que fornecem drogas com o objectivo de a obtenção de um aborto e aqueles que tomam fetos matando venenos, são sujeitos à pena prescrita para os assassinos.

- ❖ Quando o decreto de 1936 foi aprovado, justificou-se com base nos sucessos da URSS em introduzir as mulheres na força de trabalho e aliviar o fardo do trabalho doméstico. Krupskaya escreveu sobre o assunto: "O nosso país tornou-se rico, poderoso e próspero. O nosso povo está mais instruído e mais esclarecido. As mulheres tornaram-se uma força na quinta colectiva. Tornaram-se activas no trabalho social. Muitas das mulheres são Stakhanovitas. Estão a estudar muito. O Partido e o governo rodeiam as

crianças de cuidados públicos. Elas fazem da sua infância uma infância feliz. É com boas razões que milhões de mulheres trabalhadoras são tão devotadas a Estaline - elas vêem a sua solicitude pelas mulheres trabalhadoras. Sob estas novas condições, as questões da família e dos abortos surgem sob uma nova luz. O novo decreto desempenhará um papel extremamente importante na remodelação dos modos de vida das pessoas".

- Quando o decreto de 1936 foi aprovado, ele foi justificado com base nos sucessos da URSS em introduzir as mulheres na força de trabalho e aliviar o fardo do trabalho doméstico. Krupskaya escreveu sobre isso: "Nosso país se tornou rico, poderoso e próspero. Nosso povo é mais educado e mais esclarecido. As mulheres se tornaram uma força na fazenda coletiva. Elas se tornaram ativas no trabalho social. Muitas das mulheres são stakhanovitas . Eles estão estudando muito. O Partido e o governo cercam as crianças com cuidados públicos. Eles tornam sua infância feliz. É com razão que milhões de mulheres trabalhadoras são tão devotadas a Stalin - elas veem sua solicitude pelas mulheres trabalhadoras ... Nestas novas condições, as questões da família e do aborto aparecem sob uma nova luz. O novo decreto desempenhará um papel extremamente importante na remodelação dos modos de vida das pessoas." Abortion, Population Control, Genocide, Section 6 (marxists.org)

- **O decreto de 1936 foi consequência da superestimação dos sucessos da URSS, influência da Igreja Ortodoxa, influência da preparação para a guerra, preocupações com o despovoamento, preconceitos ideológicos trazidos do período czarista e especialmente prevalentes entre o campesinato e a lógica de 1920 pressupondo que haveria um período em que o aborto seria ilegal novamente**
- Recomendo a leitura desse livro para saber mais sobre as mulheres na USSR: **The Communist Party of the Soviet Union and the Women's Question: The Case of the 1936 Decree 'In Defence of Mother and Child'"** - Janet Evans

TABLE 4. – NUMBER OF ABORTIONS REGISTERED IN THE USSR BETWEEN 1936 AND 1940 (PARTIAL TERRITORIAL COVERAGE)

Year	Total	Of which begun out-of-clinic	Proportion illegal among (3)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(3)/(2)
1936	803 058	343 750	–	43 %
1937	682 823	327 898	–	58 %
1938	429 695	396 362	9 %	92 %
1939	464 246	424 500	8.5 %	91 %
1940	500 516	452 557	–	90 %

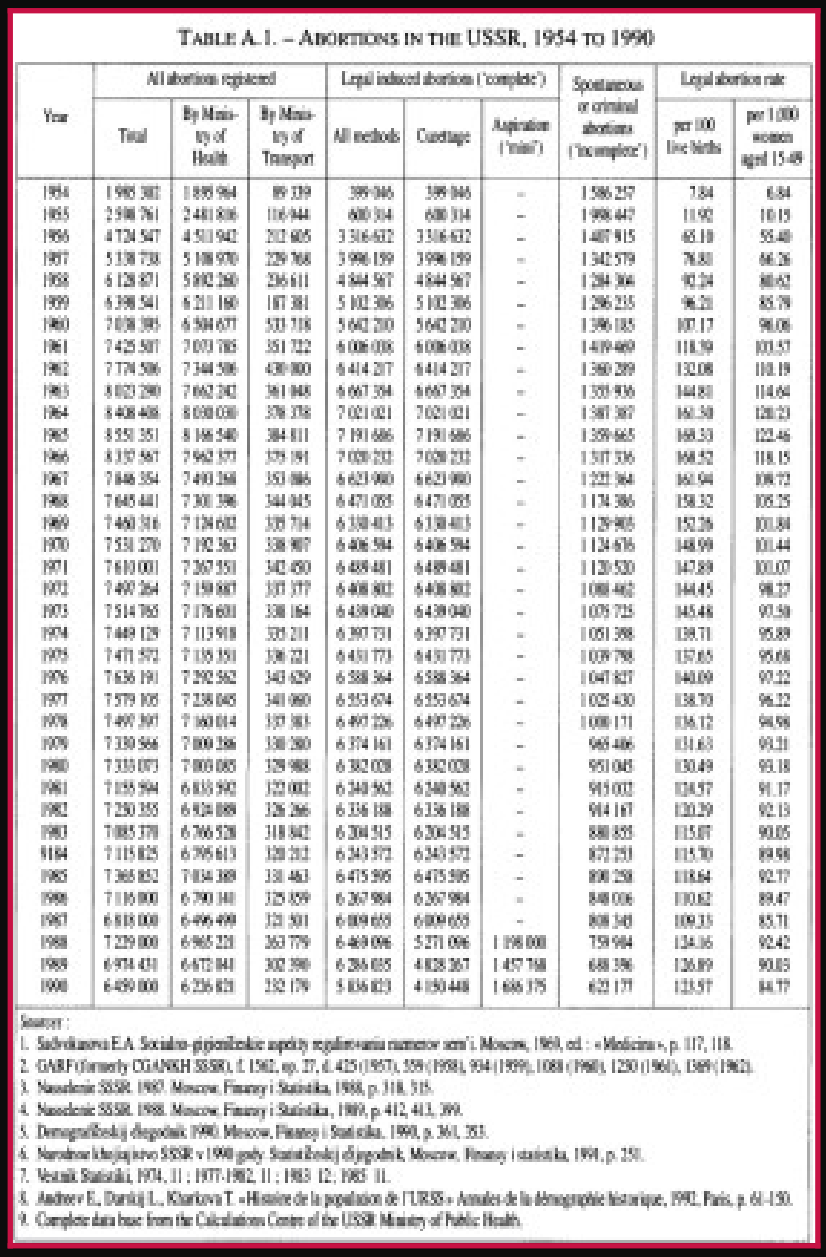

TABLE A.1. – ABORTIONS IN THE USSR, 1954 TO 1990

Year	All abortions registered			Legal induced abortions ("complete")			Spontaneous or criminal abortions ("incomplete")	Legal abortion rate	
	Total	By Ministry of Health	By Ministry of Transport	All methods	Curettage	Aspiration ("mini")		per 100 live births	per 1 000 women aged 15-49
1954	1 985 382	1 895 964	89 239	399 046	399 046	–	1 586 257	7.84	6.84
1955	2 598 761	2 481 806	116 944	680 314	680 314	–	1 998 447	11.92	10.15
1956	4 724 547	4 511 942	212 605	3 316 632	3 316 632	–	1 407 915	65.10	55.40
1957	5 338 738	5 108 970	229 768	3 998 159	3 998 159	–	1 342 579	76.80	66.26
1958	6 128 871	5 892 260	236 611	4 844 567	4 844 567	–	1 284 304	90.24	80.62
1959	6 398 541	6 211 160	187 381	5 102 306	5 102 306	–	1 296 235	96.21	85.78
1960	7 038 395	6 504 677	533 718	5 642 210	5 642 210	–	1 396 185	107.17	96.06
1961	7 425 507	7 073 785	351 722	6 006 038	6 006 038	–	1 419 469	118.39	103.57
1962	7 774 506	7 344 506	430 000	6 414 217	6 414 217	–	1 360 289	132.08	110.19
1963	8 023 290	7 662 242	361 048	6 667 394	6 667 394	–	1 355 936	144.81	114.64
1964	8 408 488	8 030 030	378 458	7 021 021	7 021 021	–	1 387 387	161.50	128.23
1965	8 555 351	8 166 540	388 811	7 191 686	7 191 686	–	1 359 665	168.53	132.46
1966	8 357 567	7 962 377	379 191	7 020 232	7 020 232	–	1 337 336	168.52	118.15
1967	7 846 354	7 493 268	353 086	6 623 980	6 623 980	–	1 222 364	161.94	108.72
1968	7 645 441	7 301 396	344 045	6 471 055	6 471 055	–	1 174 386	158.32	105.25
1969	7 460 516	7 124 602	335 714	6 330 413	6 330 413	–	1 129 903	152.26	101.84
1970	7 531 270	7 192 363	338 907	6 406 594	6 406 594	–	1 124 676	148.99	101.44
1971	7 610 001	7 267 551	342 450	6 489 481	6 489 481	–	1 120 520	147.89	101.07
1972	7 497 264	7 159 887	337 377	6 408 802	6 408 802	–	1 088 462	144.45	98.27
1973	7 514 765	7 176 601	338 164	6 439 040	6 439 040	–	1 075 725	145.48	97.50
1974	7 449 129	7 113 918	335 211	6 397 731	6 397 731	–	1 051 398	139.71	95.89
1975	7 471 572	7 135 351	336 221	6 431 773	6 431 773	–	1 039 798	137.65	95.68
1976	7 636 191	7 292 562	343 629	6 588 364	6 588 364	–	1 047 827	140.09	97.22
1977	7 579 105	7 238 045	341 060	6 553 674	6 553 674	–	1 025 430	138.70	96.22
1978	7 497 397	7 160 014	337 383	6 497 226	6 497 226	–	1 000 171	136.12	94.98
1979	7 330 566	7 000 286	330 280	6 374 161	6 374 161	–	956 406	131.63	93.21
1980	7 333 073	7 003 085	329 988	6 382 028	6 382 028	–	951 045	130.49	93.18
1981	7 155 594	6 833 592	322 002	6 240 562	6 240 562	–	915 032	128.57	91.17
1982	7 250 355	6 924 089	326 266	6 336 188	6 336 188	–	914 167	130.29	92.13
1983	7 085 370	6 766 528	318 842	6 204 515	6 204 515	–	880 855	125.07	90.05
1984	7 115 825	6 795 613	320 212	6 243 572	6 243 572	–	872 253	125.70	89.98
1985	7 365 852	7 034 389	331 463	6 475 595	6 475 595	–	890 258	128.64	92.77
1986	7 116 000	6 790 140	325 859	6 267 984	6 267 984	–	848 016	120.62	89.47
1987	6 810 000	6 496 499	321 501	6 009 655	6 009 655	–	800 345	109.33	85.71
1988	7 229 000	6 965 221	263 779	6 469 096	5 271 096	1 198 000	759 904	124.16	92.42
1989	6 974 431	6 672 141	302 290	6 286 035	4 828 267	1 457 768	688 396	126.89	90.05
1990	6 499 000	6 226 823	272 179	5 836 823	4 150 448	1 686 375	622 177	123.57	84.77

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1. Sadvokasova E.A. Sociaino-gigienicheskie aspekty regulirovania rozhdaemosti v SSSR. Moscow, 1969, ed. : «Medicina», p. 117, 118.
2. GARF (formerly CGANKH SSSR), f. 1562, op. 27, d. 425 (1957), 559 (1958), 934 (1959), 1088 (1960), 1250 (1961), 1389 (1962).
3. Narodnoie SSSR. 1987. Moscow: Finansy i Statistika, 1988, p. 318, 319.
4. Narodnoie SSSR. 1988. Moscow: Finansy i Statistika, 1989, p. 412, 413, 399.
5. Demograficheskij ejegodnik 1990. Moscow, Finansy i Statistika, 1990, p. 361, 353.
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Links:

- ★ Two Interviews: 1. The New Morals (1930), 2. On The New Abortion Law (1936) by Alexandra Kollontai
- ★ Série: Legislação do Aborto na América Latina- Cuba | CAMTRA - Casa da Mulher Trabalhadora
- ★ Vietnam tackles high abortion rates | Health | Al Jazeera
- ★ Como Cuba consegue ter uma baixa mortalidade infantil?
- ★ Historical abortion statistics, U.S.S.R. (johnstonsarchive.net)
- ★ Historical abortion statistics, Vietnam (johnstonsarchive.net)
- ★ Historical abortion statistics, PR China (johnstonsarchive.net)
- ★ Abortion Rates by Country 2022 (archive.org)
- ★ USSR_abortions_estimated

Top 10 Countries with the Highest Abortion Rates (annually per 1000 women) - United Nations

1. Russia - 53.7 (2004)
2. Vietnam - 35.2 (2000)
3. Kazakhstan - 35.0 (2004)
4. Estonia - 33.3 (2005)
5. Belarus - 31.7 (2004)
6. Romania - 27.8 (2004)
7. Ukraine - 27.5 (2004)
8. Latvia - 27.3 (2004)
9. Cuba - 24.8 (2004)
10. China - 24.0 (1998)

According to UN data, Russia's abortion rate is 53.7 per 1,000 women. Vietnam has the second-highest rate at 35.2, followed by Kazakhstan with 35. On the opposite end, Mexico has the lowest abortion rate of 0.1, followed by Portugal with 0.2. Abortion is legal in all of these nations.

LGBTQIAP+

- “A homossexualidade foi descriminalizada por Lênin e depois foi criminalizada” é um tropo muito amado que eles adoram lançar contra os marxistas-leninistas. Os fatos, entretanto, são um pouco diferentes:
- “A iniciativa de revogação da legislação anti-homossexual, após a Revolução de fevereiro de 1917, partiu não dos bolcheviques, mas dos cadetes (democratas constitucionais) e dos anarquistas (Karlinsky, 1989). No entanto, uma vez que o antigo código penal foi revogado após a Revolução de Outubro, o artigo anti-homossexual também deixou de ser válido. Os códigos penais da Federação Russa de 1922 e 1926 não mencionavam a homossexualidade, embora as leis correspondentes permanecessem em vigor nos lugares onde a homossexualidade era mais prevalente – nas repúblicas islâmicas do Azerbaijão, Turcomenia e Uzbequistão, bem como na Geórgia cristã.”
- “Os especialistas médicos e legais soviéticos estavam muito orgulhosos da natureza progressiva de sua legislação, Inl930, o especialista médico Sereisky (1930) escreveu na Grande Enciclopédia Soviética: “A legislação soviética não reconhece os chamados crimes contra a moralidade. Nossas leis procedem do princípio de proteção da sociedade e, portanto, toleram a punição apenas nos casos em que jovens e menores são objetos de interesse homossexual” P. 593).
- Soviet Homophobia (Gay.Ru)
- Lênin NÃO descriminalizou especificamente a homossexualidade. O código penal czarista foi declarado nulo e sem efeito, e por isso foi removido as leis anti-homossexuais junto com todas as outras. Os códigos penais soviéticos de 1922 e 1926 não mencionavam a homossexualidade, mas as leis anti-homossexuais permaneceram nos livros nas repúblicas islâmicas e na Geórgia.
- Foi apenas em 1975 que a própria Associação Psicológica Americana deixou de classificar a homossexualidade como um distúrbio mental. Esperar que a Rússia soviética na década de 1930 previssem os avanços da ciência médica e psicológica que ocorreriam durante quarenta anos no futuro, é ingénuo ou malicioso. Note-se, por comparação, que a Alemanha Oriental tinha uma política muito mais aberta e positiva no que diz respeito à homossexualidade. Isto pode ser explicado pelo fato de os estudos em sexologia estarem mais avançados na Alemanha do que em qualquer outro lugar do mundo. Mas isto também tem de ser visto no contexto histórico, como parte não só do aprofundamento do conhecimento científico, mas também da disseminação de tal conhecimento por

toda a sociedade em geral. Em 1987, a lei da RDA declarou que "a homossexualidade, tal como a heterossexualidade, representa uma variante do comportamento sexual". As pessoas homossexuais não estão, portanto, fora da sociedade socialista, e os direitos civis são-lhes assegurados exatamente como a todos os outros cidadãos".

- ❖ A Alemanha teve a mais longa história de investigação psicológica e médica sobre a sexualidade humana. O Instituto de Sexologia já na década de 1920. Os nazis fecharam-no quando chegaram ao poder. Os principais investigadores médicos do Instituto de Sexologia estavam filiados na KPD, O Partido Comunista Alemão. Muitos comunistas alemães não só apoiaram os direitos dos gays, como foram pioneiros da libertação sexual. Isto inclui o pai e a família de Markus Wolf.
- ❖ Homosexuality in the USSR

Links:

- ★ Cuba aprova novo Código de Famílias com 66% de apoio | Internacional (brasildefato.com.br)
- ★ Como Cuba trata os LGBTs? - YouTube
- ★ LGBT Activism in Mainland China | Solidarity (marxists.org)
- ★ Feinberg_Transgender_Liberation
- ★ How Fidel Castro's niece Mariela led a LGBTQ revolution in Cuba. (slate.com)
- ★ Filha de Fidel Castro faz revolução silenciosa mudando o comportamento sexual em Cuba
- ★ Opera Mundi: Sobre homofobia, Fidel sempre assumiu responsabilidades, diz Mariela Castro
- ★ Capitalism and Gay Identity -- John D'Emilio by ObscureAudioHistory
- ★ Malcolm X was a 'gay for pay' hustler in his youth – Rev Irene Monroe
- ★ O Capitalismo e a Identidade Gay | LavraPalavra
- ★ Uma Estratégia Revolucionária para a Libertação Gay
- ★ A Luta LGBT em Cuba
- ★ O Direito Absoluto Sobre os Nossos Corpos
- ★ Um marxismo transviado | Rafael Toitio - Academia.edu
- ★ Sexualidade e socialismo: história, política e teoria da libertação LGBT, Wolf, Sherry, Autonomia Literária, Comunista, Coletivo LGBT
- ★ Família, escolarização, ideologia e emoção - Tozonni REis
- ★ LESSA, S. Abaixo A Família Monogâmica
- ★ Existe LGBTfobia em Cuba? - Vermelho
- ★ História do Movimento LGBT no Brasil
- ★ The gay and lesbian movement in east germany]
- ★ Além do Carnaval – 2ª edição: A homossexualidade masculina no Brasil do século XX

Socialismo e Religião

Artigo 124 — Para garantir aos cidadãos a liberdade de consciência, a igreja na URSS é separada do estado, e a escola da igreja. **A liberdade de culto religioso e a liberdade de propaganda anti-religiosa são reconhecidas para todos os cidadãos.**

- ❖ Constituição (Lei Fundamental) da União das Repúblicas Socialistas Soviéticas
- ❖ A religião não deve preocupar o Estado, e as sociedades religiosas não devem ter nenhuma ligação com a autoridade governamental. **Todo mundo deve ser absolutamente livre para professar qualquer religião que queira, ou nenhuma religião, ou seja, ser ateu, via de regra. A discriminação entre os cidadãos por causa de suas convicções religiosas é totalmente intolerável**. Mesmo a simples

menção da religião de um cidadão em documentos oficiais deve inquestionavelmente ser eliminada. Nenhum subsídio deve ser concedido à igreja estabelecida nem subsídios estatais feitos a sociedades eclesiásticas e religiosas

- ❖ Socialismo e Religião por V I Lenin

Artigo 68 da Constituição da RPDC — "Os cidadãos têm liberdade de crença religiosa. Este direito é concedido através da aprovação da construção de edifícios religiosos e da realização de cerimônias religiosas. A religião não deve ser usada como pretexto para atrair forças estrangeiras ou para prejudicar o Estado ou a ordem social".

- ❖ Chapter V Fundamental Rights and Duties of Citizens – KFAUSA.org

Links:

- ★ Religião na URSS" de Yemelyan Yaroslavsky
- ★ Soviet-Russia-and-Religion-Corliss-Lamont.pdf
- ★ The Essence of Christianity by Ludwig Feuerbach
- ★ Rosa Luxemburgo: O Socialismo e as Igrejas (marxists.org)
- ★ God and His Demons - Michael Parenti
- ★ The Bolsheviks and Islam • International Socialism
- ★ Socialism and Religion by Anton Pannekoek
- ★ O Marxismo e a religião (marxists.org)
- ★ A religião é o ópio do povo - o que Marx queria dizer com isso e as influências de Feuerbach - YouTube
- ★ How does Marxism view Religion? - YouTube
- ★ Lênin e a religião (coletânea) | LavraPalavra
- ★ Em nome de Deus e da Revolução: marxismo e religião - YouTube
- ★ Michael Löwy: Curso: Sociologia marxista da religião - YouTube
- ★ A Religião na União Soviética - Curso com Professor João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Cristianismo revolucionário - Engels sobre Thomas Münzer e as guerras camponesas na Alemanha - YouTube
- ★ Karl Marx: A Questão Judaica (marxists.org)
- ★ The Vatican by Antonio Gramsci 1924 (marxists.org)
- ★ Michael Parenti: Religion and Political Economy - YouTube
- ★ Congress of the Peoples of Daghestan
- ★ What has Marxism to do with religion? - YouTube
- ★ Lenin: The Attitude of the Workers' Party to Religion
- ★ Glossary of Terms: Ta (marxists.org)
- ★ The Dalai Lama - Capitalism, Socialism, and Income Inequality - YouTube
- ★ Marxism, Buddhism and socialism (culturematters.org.uk)
- ★ Marx, A Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right 1844
- ★ Dhammic Socialism by Buddhadasa Bhikkhu - Suan Mokkh
- ★ The Program of the Blanquist Fugitives from the Paris Commune
- ★ In China's Crackdown On Religions, Buddhism Gets A Pass - Worldcrunch
- ★ Human Rights in the Soviet Union (Fala sobre o Judaísmo) - Albert Szymanski
- ★ Lenin sobre antissemitismo - YouTube
- ★ Notes on the Judeo-Christian Tradition in America on JSTOR
- ★ The Turkish Question - Engels
- ★ Anti-Jewish Pogroms (marxists.org)

Estudos Étnicos-Raciais

ARTIGO 123 – A igualdade de direitos dos cidadãos da URSS, independentemente de sua nacionalidade ou raça, em todas as esferas da vida econômica, estatal, cultural, social e política, é uma lei indeclinável. Qualquer restrição direta ou indireta dos direitos ou, inversamente, qualquer estabelecimento de privilégios diretos ou indiretos para os cidadãos em razão de sua raça ou nacionalidade, bem como qualquer defesa de a exclusividade racial ou nacional ou o ódio e o desprezo, são puníveis por lei.

Negritude

Links:

- ★ Excerpts from the Classics: African American Equality and Racism
- ★ Resurrecting Thomas Sankara
- ★ National Liberation Movement in West Africa, 1956
- ★ Cuba: showing how to defeat racism | Green Left
- ★ Black Marxism by Cedric J. Robinson
- ★ The legacies of Thomas Sankara: a revolutionary experience in retrospect (researchgate.net)
- ★ Thomas Sankara: “We didn’t import our revolution” | MR Online
- ★ Thomas Sankara remains a global icon | MR Online
- ★ It's Not Racism Vs. Anti-Racism; It's Capitalism Vs. Socialism
- ★ “Where Are the People of Color?”
- ★ Mulheres, raça e classe (usp.br)
- ★ Why you can't make a revolution without the masses
- ★ Thomas Sankara (1984): Speech Before the General Assembly of the United Nations. (marxists.org)
- ★ Sankara's stance on sovereignty still resonates today. Here's why
- ★ Facts about Thomas Sankara in Burkina Faso | My Blog
- ★ Fred Hampton Archive (marxists.org)
- ★ MIA - Thomas Sankara (marxists.org)
- ★ MIA - Frantz Fanon (marxists.org)
- ★ Story of Huey P. Newton
- ★ Seize The Time: The Story of the Black Panther Party
- ★ In Defense of Self-Defense (1967) — Hampton Institute (hamptonthink.org)
- ★ The Panthers and the Patriots (jacobin.com)

Vídeos:

- ★ Thomas Sankara: ON FEMINISM - YouTube
- ★ Thomas Sankara (1984) - YouTube
- ★ Excerpts from the Classics: African American Equality and Racism
- ★ The African Revolution: Uhuru means Freedom - YouTube
- ★ Black History: An Afrocentric View by John Henrik Clarke (1973) - YouTube
- ★ The African Revolution : Out of the Dark (Part 1) - YouTube
- ★ Angela Davis speaks on Organization and Political Prisoners (1973) - YouTube
- ★ Intercommunal Day of Solidarity (1971) - YouTube
- ★ Angela Davis on Cuba, Fidel Castro and the U.S Embargo - YouTube
- ★ Who Killed Malcolm X ? (1972) - YouTube
- ★ Thomas Sankara the Upright Man YouTube - YouTube
- ★ John Henrik Clarke Interview (1973) - YouTube
- ★ Thomas Sankara Documentary - YouTube
- ★ Bobby Seale speech at the Oakland auditorium - YouTube
- ★ A look at Capitalism in Kenya & Ujamaa in Tanzania (1970) - YouTube

- ★ Tanzania: The Quiet Revolution (Part 1/2) - YouTube / Tanzania: The Quiet Revolution (Part 2/2) - YouTube
- ★ Black Panthers Debate with a Moderate (1969)
- ★ Angela Davis - Age of Revolution: Agenda for the World (1973) - YouTube
- ★ A luta Continua!! (1973 Documentary) - YouTube
- ★ Black Women, Sexual Politics, and the Revolution (1991) - YouTube
- ★ Angela Davis - Why I am a Communist (1972 Interview) - YouTube
- ★ Louise Patterson on her 1932 visit to the U.S.S.R - YouTube
- ★ The Murder of Fred Hampton - 1971 - Black Panther Party - Black Lives Matter - COINTELPRO - YouTube
- ★ Myths of Marxism: is it possible to have capitalism without racism? - YouTube
- ★ Fred Hampton - On The Importance Of Education Prior To Action

Povos Árabes (+ Palestina e Islamismo)

Links:

- ★ Blog do Sajjad Rizvi
- ★ Palestinian Society and Politics
- ★ The Palestine Communist Party 1919-1948: Arab and Jew in the Struggle for Internationalism
- ★ Mountain Against the Sea: Essays on Palestinian Society and Culture by Salim Tamari : Palestine Center
- ★ Land, Labor and the Logic of Zionism: A Critical Engagement with Gershon Shafir
- ★ Rethinking Settler Colonialism: A Marxist Critique of Gershon Shafir | Semantic Scholar
- ★ The Racialization of the Jewish Question in: Religion and Theology Volume 27 Issue 3-4 (2020)
- ★ Imperial Entanglement: Anti-Semitism, Islamophobia, and Colonialism | The American Historical Review
- ★ Historicizing the Concept of Arab Jews in the Maghrib (researchgate.net)
- ★ Hybrid Hate: Conflations of Antisemitism & Anti-Black Racism from the Renaissance to the Third Reich
- ★ The Middle Eastern Shift and Provincializing Zionism on JSTOR
- ★ The Global Political Economy of Israel | Semantic Scholar
- ★ Zionism and its Discontents: A Century of Radical Dissent in Israel/Palestine on JSTOR
- ★ Communism and Zionism in Palestine During the British Mandate
- ★ Year Zero of the Arab-Israeli Conflict 1929 on JSTOR
- ★ The Iron Cage: The Story of the Palestinian Struggle for Statehood
- ★ Uma história dos povos árabes
- ★ As armas de Israel matam jovens na Palestina e no Brasil – LGBT Comunista
- ★ The Hundred Years' War on Palestine: A History Of Settler Colonialism and Resistance, 1917–2017, by Rashid Khalidi
- ★ Home | Decolonize Palestine
- ★ Hero of Fereldistan — Palestine Masterlist
- ★ Imperialism, the Islamic State and the Policy of Endless War – Liberation School
- ★ A History of the Afghanistan War, Fool's Errand: Interview w/ Scott Horton | MEDIA ROOTS – Reporting From Outside Party Lines

Vídeos:

- ★ Sobre a Palestina - YouTube
- ★ Al Nakba Movie - Portuguese Subtitle (1\2) - YouTube
- ★ Book Recommendations: Arab and West Asian Socialism - YouTube
- ★ What's Going On In Iraq? - YouTube
- ★ A ideologia sionista na educação de Israel | Sabrina Fernandes | #NakbaDay
- ★ Arlene Clemesha: Israel constitui um Estado de apartheid - Cortes 20 Minutos

- ★ Arlene Clemesha | Sobre a questão judaica | Aula 3

Autores e falácias famosas

01 – “O Comunismo matou milhões de pessoas”

Esse talvez seja o principal mito anticomunista. Talvez a origem mais famosa desse pensamento seja o livro negro do comunismo, que apresenta números inflados de mortes do perído das Revoluções Socialistas no século passado, principalmente sobre a China e a União Soviética, além de muitos erros históricos. Dois dos colaboradores do livro renunciaram de sua associação, e uma crítica formal foi escrita sobre isso pelo historiador Peter Kenez. Solzhenitsyn, um antissemita famoso e que usa retóricas nazistas, também é comumente creditado por espalhar essa idéia por causa de seu livro “The Gulag Archipelago”, que também possui erros históricos.

- ★ Tale of “Two Totalitarianisms”: The Crisis of Capitalism and the Historical Memory of Communism
- ★ Autores do livro Negro do Comunismo revelando que ele não é confiável
- ★ Full article: Anti-Communism and the Hundreds of Millions of Victims of Capitalism
- ★ The REAL death toll of communism | Video essay - YouTube
- ★ Erros históricos do Livro Negro do Comunismo
- ★ Natalya Reshetovskaya, 84, Is Dead; Solzhenitsyn's Wife Questioned 'Gulag' - The New York Times
- ★ Sun Jingxian and the Myth of Mao’s Genocide. The Last Word? – Joseph Ball on Communism
- ★ Did Mao really kill millions?
- ★ Did Mao Really Kill Millions in the Great Leap Forward? - YouTube
- ★ Mao's Famine Debunked - YouTube
- ★ Solzhenitsyn's Archipelago of Lies : Nikolai Yakovlev
- ★ Solzhenitsyn's Damning History of the Jews in Russia - a Review (russia-insider.com)
- ★ In Defense of Communism: “Gulag Archipelago”: Exposing the anticommunist fabrications of Solzhenitsyn
- ★ Professor Wolff on Communism Death Toll. - YouTube
  Tiananmen Square Massacre – Facts, Fiction and Propaganda
- ★ "Communism Killed 100 Million People - Refuting The Black Book of Communism - YouTube

02 – “Natureza Humana e Superpopulação”

- ★ Social Ecology, Human Nature and Hierarchy - YouTube
- ★ Michael Parenti - Human Nature - YouTube
- ★ Michael Parenti - Human Nature and Politics - Los Angeles (1990) - YouTube
- ★ Capitalism and Human Nature - YouTube
- ★ Is Capitalism Human Nature? - YouTube
- ★ Marx on Freedom and Human Nature | Red Plateaus - YouTube
- ★ Primitive Communism and its Relation to Full Communism - YouTube
- ★ Is Capitalism Human Nature? - Documentos Google
- ★ Center for a Stateless Society » The Authoritarian Right is Naive About Human Nature
- ★ Should we be worried about eight billion people? | MR Online
- ★ Society of the Future
- ★ Overpopulation Is A Capitalist Lie - YouTube
- ★ The Overpopulation Myth - Population Research Institute
- ★ Are there too many people? | International Socialist Review (isreview.org)
- ★ Animation of the demographic transition model and population growth & decline - YouTube

- ★ Debunking 'human nature' myth

How “self made” billionaires got their start
Mom sat on the same board as the CEO of IBM and convinced him to take a risk on her son’s new company.
Started Amazon with $300,000 in seed capital from his parents and yet more from some rich friends.
The son of a powerful congressman who owned an investment company.
Dad owned an emerald mine in apartheid South Africa.

03 – “Capitalismo é Democrático e Inovador, a vida da população dos países da USSR melhorou com o Capitalismo”

- ★ Why do we Enjoy Freedoms Under Capitalism? - YouTube
- ★ Why The US Is Not A Democracy - YouTube
- ★ Your Democracy is a Sham and Here's Why: - YouTube
- ★ Richard Wolff: How You Are Being Exploited - YouTube
- ★ Life Expectancy in post communist countries
- ★ CIA comparando a alimentação da USSR com os EUA
- ★ Does Socialism Work? Soviet Citizens Speak About Their Lives in the USSR (Moscow) - YouTube
- ★ Russian elders describe their life in the USSR - YouTube
- ★ Must Watch! What Do the Red Army Veterans Think About Stalin? (ENG SUB) - YouTube
- ★ SPECIAL REPORT: In eastern Europe, people pine for socialism | Reuters
- ★ Russian Attitudes to Soviet Secret Police Are Improving — Poll - The Moscow Times
- ★ 75% of Russians Say Soviet Era Was 'Greatest Time' in Country’s History – Poll - The Moscow Times
- ★ Myths of Marxism: is capitalism the most efficient system? - YouTube
- ★ Myths of Marxism: is Scandinavian-style "socialism" an alternative to capitalism? - YouTube
- ★ People Don’t Need a Profit Motive to Innovate (hbr.org)
- ★ Planned Obsolescence documentary - The Light Bulb Conspiracy (2010) RENT / BUY TO MORE GREAT WORK - YouTube
- ★ Dynamic Efficiency in a Planned Economy: Innovation and Entrepreneurship Without Markets
- ★ "No Innovation Under Socialism" - YouTube
- ★ Does Capitalism Really Drive Innovation? - YouTube
- ★ List of countries by home ownership rate
- ★ Capitalism is Great! - YouTube
- ★ How Capitalism Stifles Innovation
- ★ Most Russians regret USSR collapse, dream of its return, poll shows — RT Russia & Former Soviet Union

- ★ USSR Museum Displays Nostalgia for Simpler Times - YouTube
- ★ Workers in eastern Europe and former Soviet states prefer socialism | The Communists
- ★ Income, Inequality, and Poverty During the Transition from Planned to Market ... - Branko Milanovi? - Google Books
- ★ Former Soviet Countries See More Harm From Breakup

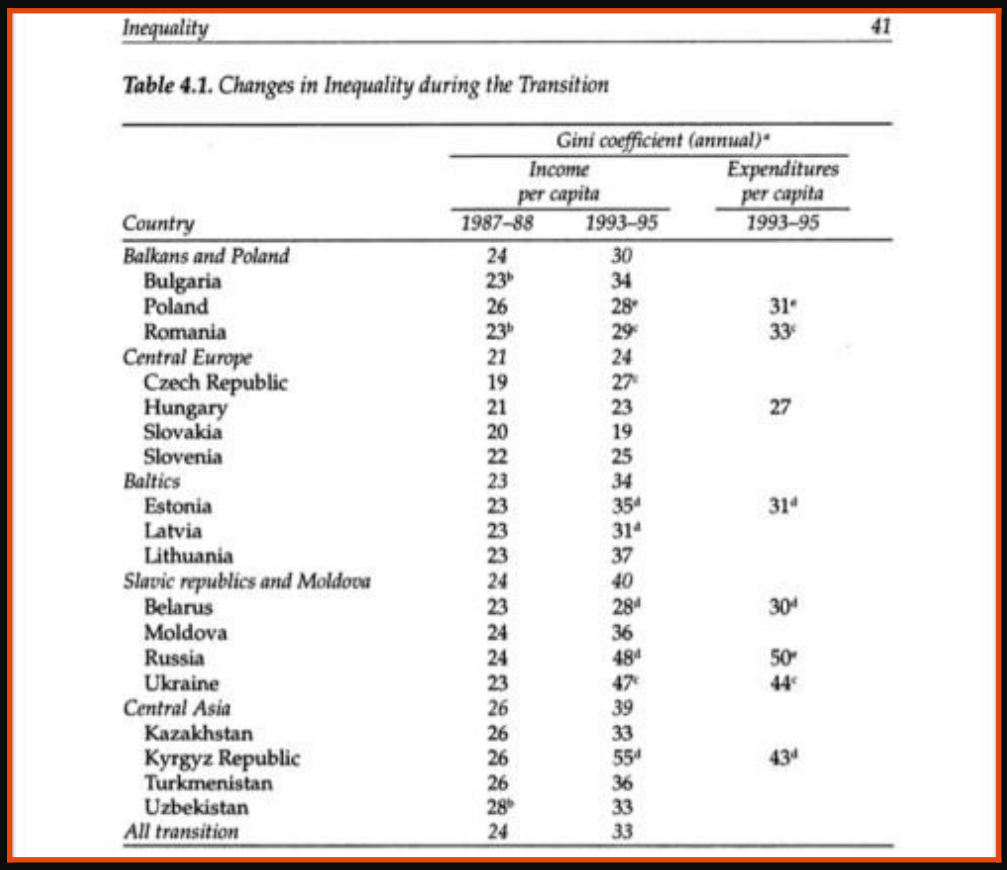


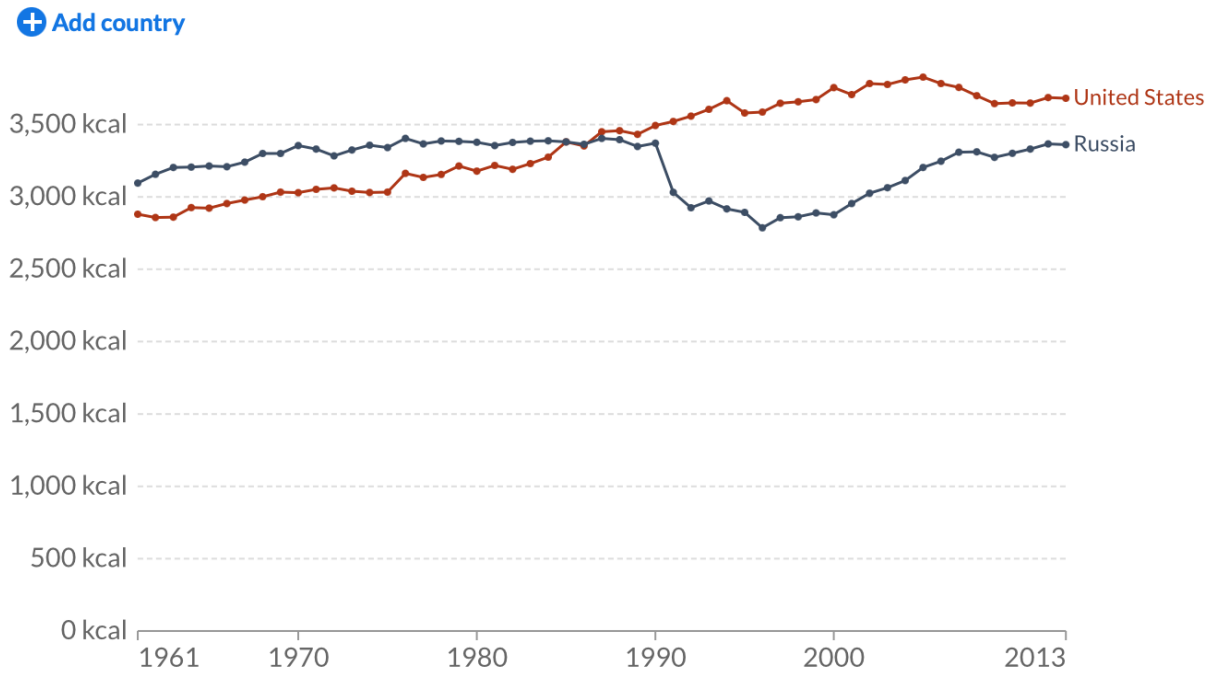
Table 4.1. *Changes in Inequality during the Transition*

	Gini coefficient (annual)[a]		
	Income per capita		*Expenditures per capita*
Country	*1987–88*	*1993–95*	*1993–95*
Balkans and Poland	*24*	*30*	
Bulgaria	23[b]	34	
Poland	26	28[c]	31[c]
Romania	23[b]	29[c]	33[c]
Central Europe	*21*	*24*	
Czech Republic	19	27[b]	
Hungary	21	23	27
Slovakia	20	19	
Slovenia	22	25	
Baltics	*23*	*34*	
Estonia	23	35[d]	31[d]
Latvia	23	31[d]	
Lithuania	23	37	
Slavic republics and Moldova	*24*	*40*	
Belarus	23	28[d]	30[d]
Moldova	24	36	
Russia	24	48[d]	50[e]
Ukraine	23	47[b]	44[c]
Central Asia	*26*	*39*	
Kazakhstan	26	33	
Kyrgyz Republic	26	55[d]	43[d]
Turkmenistan	26	36	
Uzbekistan	28[b]	33	
All transition	*24*	*33*	

Daily per capita caloric supply, 1961 to 2013

Our World in Data

Average daily per capita caloric supply, measured in kilocalories per person per day. Note that this indicates the caloric availability delivered to households but does not necessarily indicate the number of calories actually consumed (food may be wasted at the consumer level).



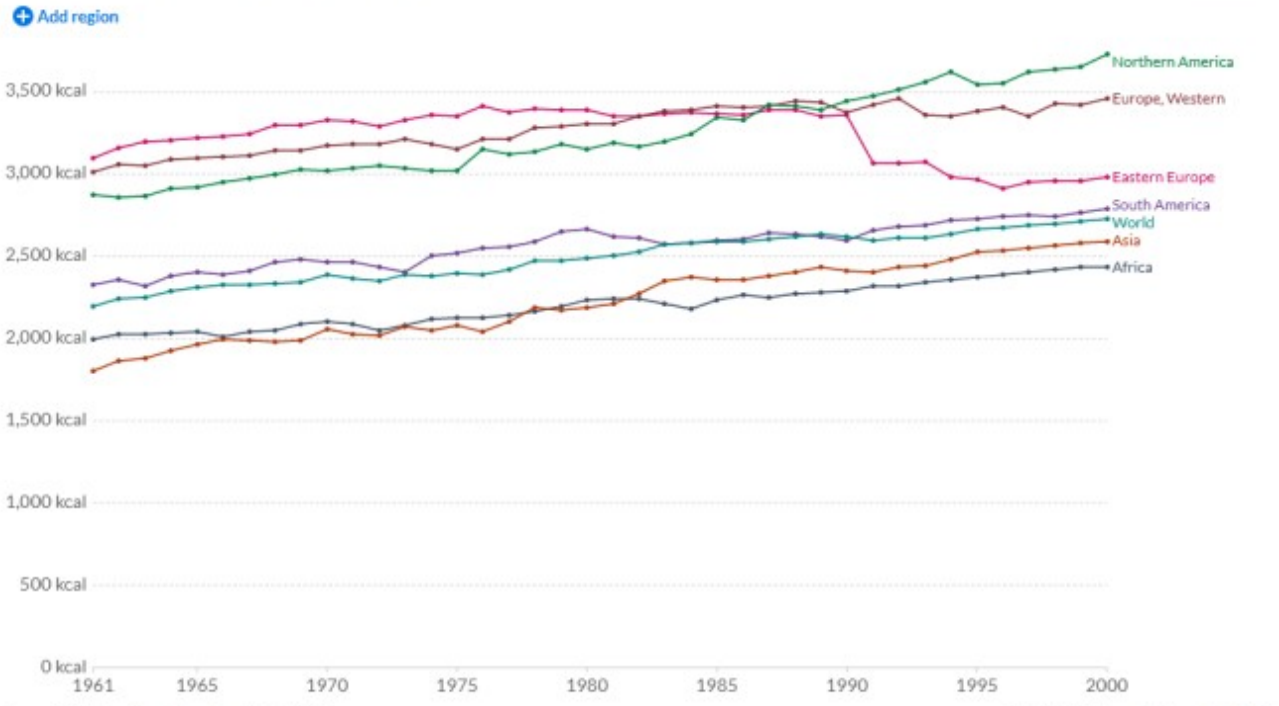
Source: FAO (2017) & Various historical sources
Note: Historical data for the USSR is highly uncertain – it likely gives an overestimate of caloric supply

OurWorldInData.org/food-per-person/ • CC BY

Daily supply of calories, 1961 to 2000

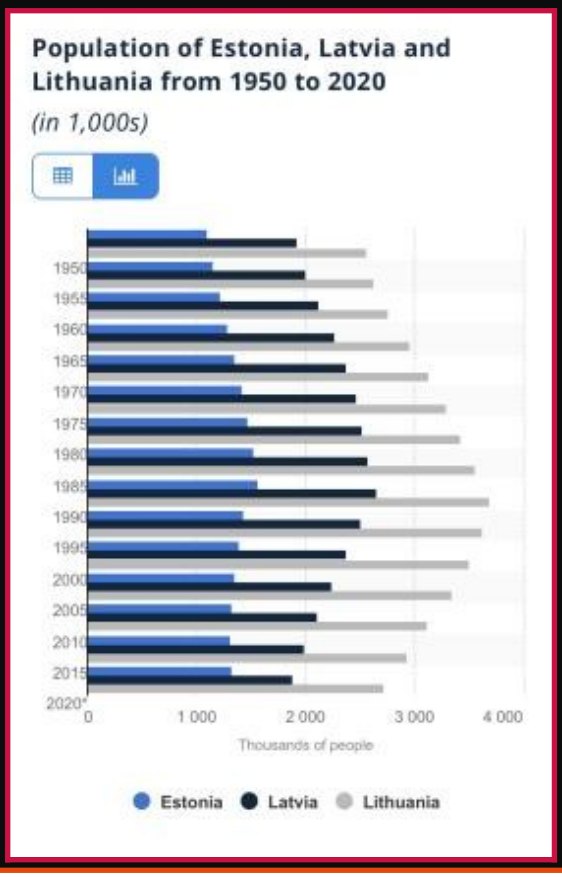
Our World in Data

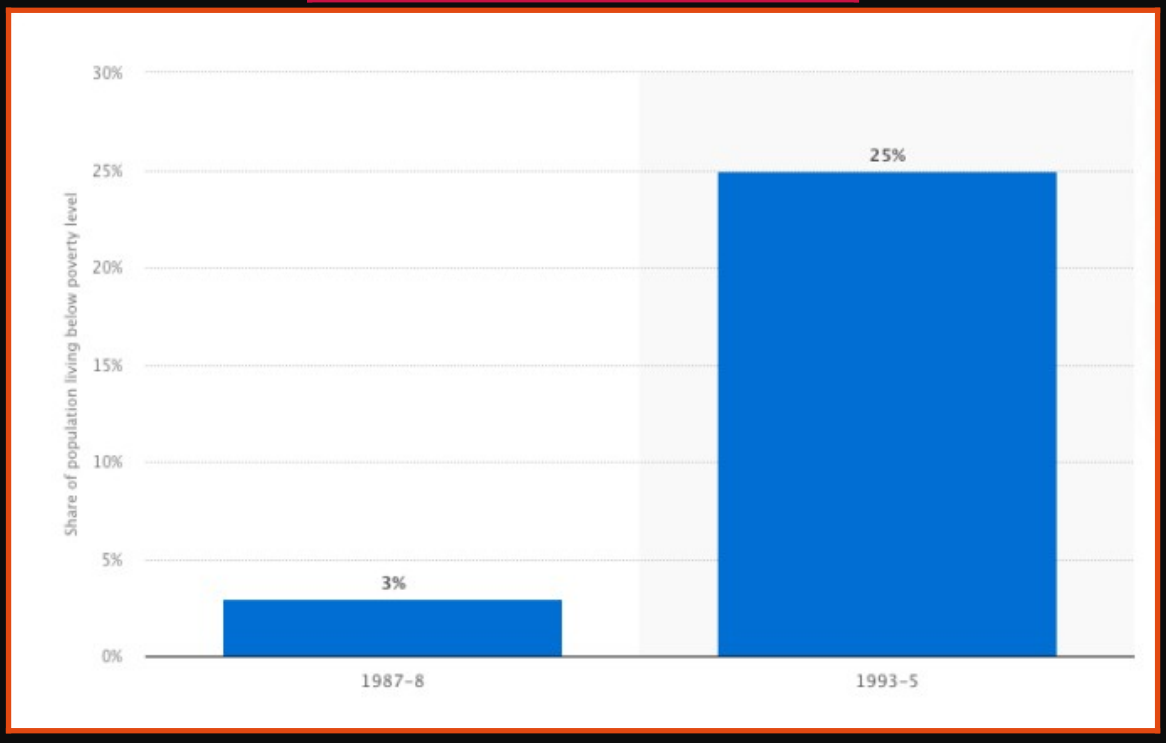
Caloric supply is measured in kilocalories per person per day.

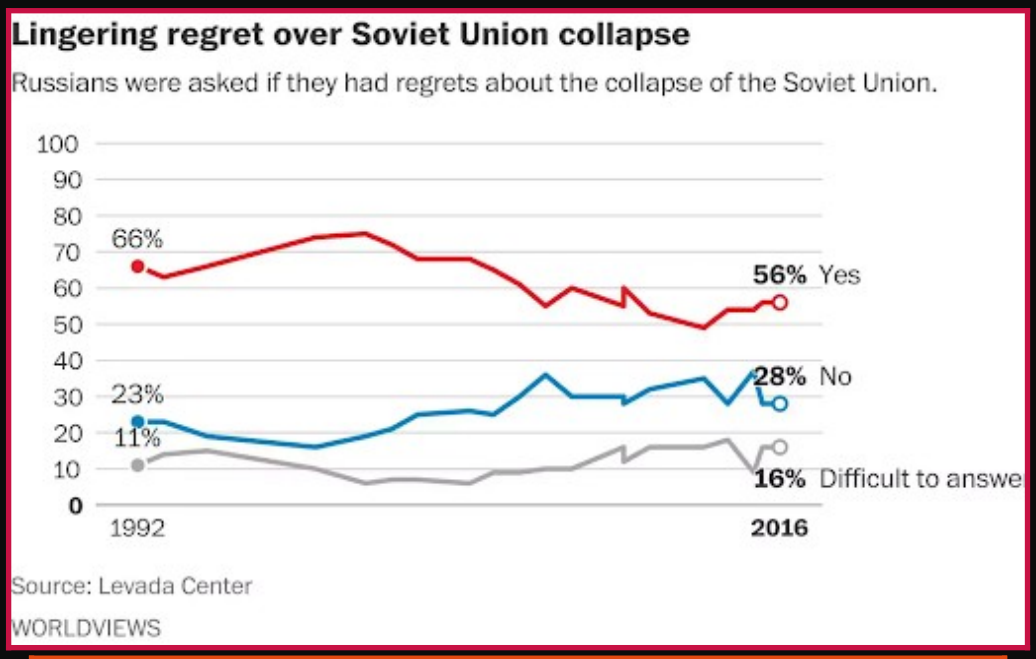


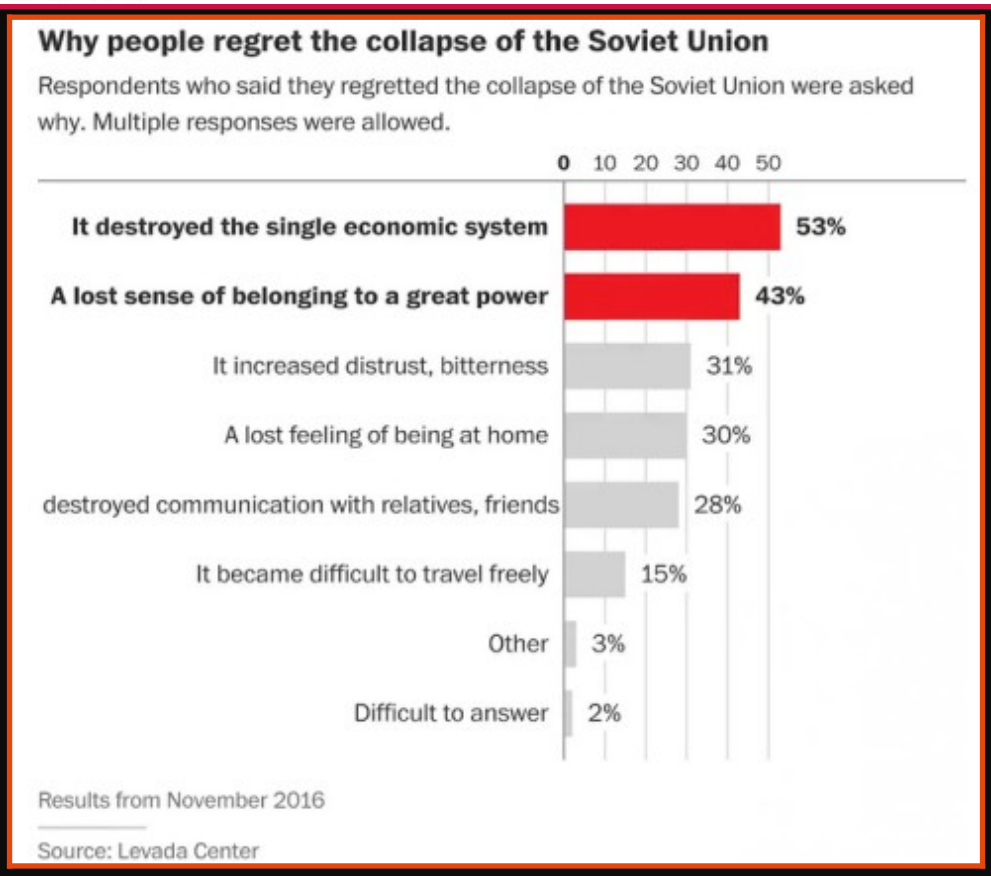
Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
Note: Data measures the food available for consumption at the household level but does not account for any food wasted or not eaten at the consumption level.

OurWorldInData.org/food-supply • CC BY


Population of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania from 1950 to 2020
(in 1,000s)
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975
1980
1985
1990
1995
2000
2005
2010
2015
2020*
0
1 000
2 000
3 000
4 000
Thousands of people
Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania


30%
25%
20%
15%
10%
5%
0%
Share of population living below poverty level
25%
3%
1987-8
1993-5




Why people regret the collapse of the Soviet Union
Respondents who said they regretted the collapse of the Soviet Union were asked why. Multiple responses were allowed.
0 10 20 30 40 50
It destroyed the single economic system 53%
A lost sense of belonging to a great power 43%
It increased distrust, bitterness 31%
A lost feeling of being at home 30%
destroyed communication with relatives, friends 28%
It became difficult to travel freely 15%
Other 3%
Difficult to answer 2%
Results from November 2016
Source: Levada Center

04 – Judeu-Bolchevismo, uma teoria antissemita e nazista

- ★ Separating truth from myth (newagebd.net)
- ★ Jewish Bolshevism / Debunked : Holocaust Documents
- ★ Antisemitism and anti-communism: The myth of 'Judeo-Communism' in eastern Europe by André Gerrits
- ★ "Judeo-Bolshevism" conspiracy theory Debunked - YouTube
- ★ VANAGC (philarchive.org)
- ★ "Our Most Serious Enemy": The Specter of Judeo-Bolshevism in the German Military Community, 1914–1923 on JSTOR
- ★ Antisemitic Propaganda and Official Rhetoric concerning the Judeo-Bolshevik Danger: Romanian Jews and Communism between 1938–1944
- ★ Fake Threat of Jewish Communist

[2] TABLE 32: NATIONAL COMPOSITION OF THE CPSU, 1922-1927

Nationality	Percent of party 1922	Percent of party 1927	Percent of population 1926
Great Russians	72.0	65.0	52.9
Ukrainians	5.9	11.7	21.2
Belorussians	1.5	3.2	3.2
Poles, Latvians and other Baltic peoples	4.6	2.6	0.7
Jews	5.2	4.3	1.8
Minority peoples in R.S.F.S.R.	2.0	2.3	4.3
Transcaucasian peoples	3.4	3.6	2.5
Central Asians (incl. Kazakhs)	2.5	3.5	7.0
Others	2.9	3.8	6.4

[a] SOURCES: *Izv Ts K*, Nos. 7-8, August-September 1923, p. 61, *Sotsial'nyi i natsional'nyi sostav VKP(b)*, p. 114, Lorimer, *op.cit.*, pp. 55-61. The 1922 figures cover members and candidates, the 1927 figures, members only. For additional details on national representation at this period, see Fainsod, *How Russia Is Ruled*, p. 219. On the growth of party organizations in minority areas between 1922 and 1927, see *Sotsial'nyi i natsional'nyi sostav VKP(b)*, p. 117.

05 — Liberdade de Expressão e Individualidade

- ★ Myths of marxism: will we lose our individuality under communism? - YouTube
- ★ The Myth of Free Speech
- ★ Do Anarchists Support “Free Speech”? | The Anarchist Library
- ★ Myths of Marxism: is communism undemocratic? - YouTube
- ★ Ask Prof Wolff: Individualism vs. Community - YouTube
- ★ Hannah Arendt, Glenn Greenwald e a liberdade de expressão - YouTube
- ★ LIBERDADE de EXPRESSÃO e CENSURA no SOCIALISMO e no CAPITALISMO | Cortes História Pública - YouTube
- ★ La política cultural de Cuba, sin dogmas ni sectarismos - La Jornada

06 — Cálculo de Liberdade/Cálculo econômico e Economia Planificada

- ★ Economic Calculation Problem? - YouTube
- ★ "Economic Calculation Problem": The Worst Argument Against Socialism - YouTube
- ★ Socialist Economic Planning and Algorithms
- ★ Against von Mises - YouTube
- ★ In Defence of Socialist Planning
- ★ THE DEBATE ON PLANNING IN A SOCIALIST ECONOMY – 1: THE INCOHERENCE OF LIBERAL IDEOLOGY – abstrakt / 2
- ★ The Index of Economic Freedom: Methodological matters
- ★ A Farsa dos Índices de Liberdade Econômica: sua real função é ideológica
- ★ Qual o programa econômico das esquerdas? O debate da planificação - YouTube
- ★ Neoliberalismo x Economia Planificada no combate a COVID-19 - YouTube
- ★ Stalin, Small Business and Socialism - YouTube

07 — Alguns autores anticomunistas famosos e seus problemas

George Orwell

- ★ GEORGE ORWELL AND BURMA | Facts and Details
- ★ Orwell's list
- ★ How the CIA brought Animal Farm to the screen
- ★ Orwell, Astor – and me – The Orwell Society

- ★ REVIEW OF 1984 By Isaac Asimov
- ★ "The Fable of the Weasel," by Alexander Cockburn » MobyLives
- ★ How Big Brothers used Orwell to fight the cold war | George Orwell | The Guardian
- ★ Animal Farm – The Stalin Society
- ★ George Orwell Creates a Who's Who List of "Crypto" Communists for British Intelligence Forces (1949) | Open Culture
- ★ Orwell's 1984 is a paranoid piece of anti-communist propaganda – The Greanville Post
- ★ Left Anticommunism: The Unkindest Cut - Global ResearchGlobal Research - Centre for Research on Globalization

Hannah Arendt

- ★ Liberal intellectual Hannah Arendt, famous for her ludicrous anticommunist "totalitarian" thesis (whitewashing fascism), was supported by the CIA in its Congress for Cultural Freedom
- ★ Totalitarianism is a colossal lie - YouTube
- ★ Afinal o que é totalitarismo? Tudo o que você sempre quis saber com Carlos Hortmann e João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Destruindo a Teoria da Ferradura - URSS, WWII e fim do N4z1sm0 - Prof. João Carvalho ft. Luide Matos - YouTube

Canais e Podcasts Recomendados

- ★ AfroMarxist - YouTube
- ★ Marxist Paul - YouTube
- ★ Hakim - YouTube
- ★ Second Thought - YouTube
- ★ YUGOPNIK - YouTube
- ★ Politsturm International - YouTube
- ★ Luna oi! - YouTube
- ★ Viki1999 - YouTube
- ★ João Carvalho - YouTube
- ★ Humberto Matos - YouTube
- ★ História Pública - YouTube
- ★ Comuninja - YouTube
- ★ VinnyDays - YouTube
- ★ Marxist Student Federation - YouTube
- ★ BadEmpanada - YouTube
- ★ Revolutionary Left Radio]
- ★ Revolushow Podcast
- ★ LavraPalavra - YouTube
- ★ Guerra Patriótica - YouTube
- ★ Tempero Drag - YouTube
- ★ TV Boitempo - YouTube
- ★ The Deprogram